

Maharaj Publishers Limited

A Process of Learning Language Arts - Level 2

Answer Key - 3rd Edition

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A PROCESS OF LEARNING LANGUAGE ARTS - LEVEL 2 2020

CHAPTER 1

Ex 1.1

-
- | | |
|------------------------|---|
| 1) teacher, blackboard | 7) uncle, cars, trucks |
| 2) book, desk | 8) tree, morning |
| 3) children's feet | 9) zoo, birds, monkeys, snakes |
| 4) man, stick | 10) carrots, potatoes, meat, soup |
| 5) doll, bag | 11) box, boy, rabbit, kitten, puppy |
| 6) boys, girls, dogs | 12) table, plates, glasses, knives, forks |

Ex 1.2

-
- | | |
|-------------------------|--|
| 1) Maria | 7) Christmas, December |
| 2) Rover | 8) Kenrick, Cayman |
| 3) Jack, James | 9) Scarlet Ibis, Caroni Swamp |
| 4) Matelot | 10) Sandra, Billy |
| 5) Shane, September | 11) William, Barbados |
| 6) Mr. Jacob, Rio Claro | 12) Kenny, Guyana, Kaieteur Waterfall. |

Ex 1.3

On Friday, **Geeta**, **James**, **Helen** and **Ryan** will be going to the **Emperor Valley Zoo**. **Helen's** uncle, **Matthew** and their teacher, **Mr. Wilson**, will be accompanying them. Since **Ryan's** birthday will be on the **friday**, they decided they will celebrate it at the **Botanical Garden**.

Ex 1.4

-
- | | | | |
|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1) flight | 4) army | 7) swarm | 10) range |
| 2) bundle | 5) party | 8) gang | |
| 3) crew | 6) fleet | 9) chest | |

Ex 1.5

-
- | | | | | |
|----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| 1) nest | 3) brood | 5) flight | 7) bevy | 9) litter |
| 2) choir | 4) gang | 6) pride | 8) hedge | 10) fleet |
| 11) t | | | | |

Ex 1.6

Sammy said he heard a **choir** of singers at St. Paul's church today and they sang lovely. He also listened to a **band** of musicians play sweet music. There was also a **bouquet** of flowers on the altar in the church.

Ex 1.7

The **Turtle** Season in **Trinidad** and **Tobago** officially opens on **March** 1st, with guided viewing sessions at **Grande Riviere, Matura** and Tobago's Turtle **Beach**.

Ex 1.8

Thousands of years ago in **Greece**, in the city of **Thebes**, there lived a beautiful queen. She was so beautiful that the great god, **Zeus** fell in love with her a mortal and they had a baby and named him **Hercules**. All the **Gods** and **Goddesses** came to see the baby and decided to grant him strength and courage

Ex 1.9

Copy and Learn

Ex 1.10

- | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------|------------|
| 1) daughter | 3) mother | 5) waitress | 7) tigress | 9) hostess |
| 2) princess | 4) aunt | 6) niece | 8) filly | 10) doe |

Ex 1.11

Masculine	Feminine
tiger	tigress
waiter	waitress
buck	doe
drake	duck
fox	vixen
son	daughter
gander	goose
colt	filly
stallion	mare

Masculine	Feminine
god	goddess
host	hostess
heir	heiress
actor	actress
bridegroom	bride

Ex 1.12

- | | | | | |
|--------|----------|-----------|----------|--------|
| 1) an. | 4) a, an | 7) an, an | 10) a, a | 13) a |
| 2) a | 5) an, a | 8) a | 11) a | 14) an |
| 3) an | 6) an | 9) a | 12) an | |

Ex 1.13

Linda said she likes to go to the beach in **Mayaro** and **Maracas**. She enjoys eating at restaurants like **Great Wall** in **San Fernando** and **Caribbean Style** in **Clifton Hill**.

Ex 1.14

Martha went to the market on **Sunday**. She bought a mango, **an** apple, **an** orange and some eggs. As she was walking **an** egg fell and broke.

Ex 1.15

Goat Races in Tobago is held at **Mount Pleasant** on **Easter Monday**, with the main event at **Buccoo** the following day, Tobago's Goat Races are one of the highlights of **Trinidad** and **Tobago** festival.

Ex 1.16

Tom and **Jerry** are the two main characters in the show. **Tom** is a cat. His full name is "**Tom Cat**" which refers to males cats. He is always after **Jerry**, the mouse. **Tom** sets traps for **Jerry**. Many of the traps backfire and hurt **Tom** himself rather than **Jerry**.

CHAPTER 2

Ex 2.1

- 1) **Brian** and **Fred** are cousins.
- 2) **There** are six fishes in **Clara's** aquarium.
- 3) **Mopsy** and **Tipsy** are my dogs.
- 4) **Every July I** go on my **Uncle Ben's** farm.
- 5) **Tuesday I** will be going to **Balandra**.
- 6) **Republic Day** is celebrated in **September**.
- 7) **Ralph** called **Cheryl** on the telephone to invite her for her party.
- 8) **Some** heroes are **Ato Boldon, Brian Lara** and **Dwight Yorke**.
- 9) **We** celebrate **Independence Day** in **August**.
- 10) **President David. A. Granger** of **Guyana** will visit **Trinidad** and Tobago on **Friday**.

Ex 2.2

The people of **Trinidad** and **Tobago** celebrate many religious festivals. The different religions observe different festivals. For example, **Christians** celebrate **Christmas, Corpus Christi** and **Good Friday**. **Hindus** celebrate **Divali** and **Muslims** celebrate **Eid-ul-Fitr**. They also observe many national holidays such as **Labour Day, Independence Day** and **Emancipation Day**.

Ex 2.3

- 1) **Tomorrow I** will eat rice, meat and beans.
- 2) **My** sister is short, stout, pretty and clever.
- 3) **Peter** likes to swim, draw and read.
- 4) The box is big, heavy and old.
- 5) The jam is red, sweet and delicious.
- 6) **I** have a pen, pencil and a ruler.

- 7) She has long, black , curly hair.
- 8) **Monday, Tuesday** and **Friday I** will be staying home.
- 9) **Captain Ciprani** was a kind, caring and brave man.
- 10) Fishes live in ponds, lakes, rivers and seas.

Ex 2.4

- 1) Shut up!
- 2) Watch out!
- 3) Look out!
- 4) Hush! Hush!
- 5) What a surprise!
- 6) How wonderful to see you!
- 7) What a sight!
- 8) How horrible!
- 9) What's up!
- 10) Yes! I knew it.
- 11) Quiet! I have
- 12) a headache.
- 13) Stop that!

Ex 2.5

Brian and **David** visit **Tobago** often. They usually go on a **Saturday** or **Sunday**. When they go, they visit **Buccoo Reef , Pigeon Point, Englishman's Bay, Argyle Falls** and **Nylon Pool**. What a place of beauty!

Ex 2.6

One of the most popular beaches of **Tobago** is **Store Bay**. It is known for many things: its two minutes walking distance from the **A .N .R .Robinson International Airport , Miss Jean's 'Curry Crab** and **Dumpling** .Vendors also sell local snacks like **red mango, fudge** and **benne balls**.

Ex 2.7

- | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| 1) My father' s car | 5) Ralph's bicycle | 9) The bird's cage |
| 2) Maya 's mother | 6) Brian's bat | 10) Mr. Mathew's family |
| 3) Candice's book | 7) The lion's paws | |
| 4) The teacher's pen | 8) The boy's brush | |

Ex 2.8

- | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| 1) Karen's book | 5) The bird's wing | 9) Mrs. Cooper's chain |
| 2) The duck's egg | 6) The lady's ring | 10) My sister's dress |
| 3) The boy's bat | 7) The man's car | |
| 4) The dog's tail | 8) Mr.Ali's house | |

Ex 2.9

- 1) Cindy's doll is pretty.
- 2) My father's hat is small and cute.
- 3) The dog's legs are long and strong.
- 4) My aunt's blouse is pretty.
- 5) The cat's tail is long and bushy.
- 6) My sister's bag is big and black.
- 7) The neighbour's dog is playful.
- 8) The captain's cap blew away in the wind.

Ex 2.10

- 1) The **boys'** shirts are blue.
- 2) My **brothers'** watches are expensive.
- 3) The **elephants'** trunks are very long.
- 4) The **ladies'** skirts are long.
- 5) My **friends'** bicycles are new.
- 6) The **teachers'** tables are comfortable.

Ex 2.11

- | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1) the ladies' rings | 4) the neighbours' houses |
| 2) the birds' eggs | 5) my aunts' dresses |
| 3) the babies' toys | 6) my uncles' cars |

Ex 2.12

Copy and Learn

Ex 2.13

- | | | | | |
|------------|-----------|------------|---------|-------------|
| 1) Haven't | 3) hasn't | 5) Haven't | 7) He's | 9) Hasn't |
| 2) I'm | 4) isn't | 6) Isn't | 8) It's | 10) Haven't |

Ex 2.14

Copy and Learn

Ex 2.15

- | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| 1) There's ' | 3) We' re ' | 5) There're | 7) doesn't |
| 2) You're ' | 4) Where's ' | 6) They're | 8) It's |

Ex 2.16

Copy and Learn

Ex 2.17

- | | | |
|-----------|------------|------------|
| 1) don't | 3) aren't | 5) Aren't |
| 2) didn't | 4) doesn't | 6) weren't |

Ex 2.18

Copy and Learn

Ex 2.19

- | | | |
|----------|------------|----------|
| 1) He's | 3) We've | 5) How's |
| 2) We'll | 4) They'll | 6) She's |

Ex 2.20

- | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1) <u>She's</u> | 5) <u>How's</u> | 9) <u>There's</u> |
| 2) <u>We're</u> | 6) He <u>does n't</u> | 10) We <u>did n't</u> |
| 3) <u>Who's</u> | 7) <u>You'll</u> | |
| 4) <u>Where's</u> | 8) <u>I'm</u> | |

Ex 2.21

- | | |
|------------------------------|---|
| 1) Where's your father? | 6) We re watching a movie. |
| 2) They 'll see us tomorrow. | 7) This is Fred's toy. |
| 3) This is Greg 's bat. | 8) Who's at the gate? |
| 4) Did you do your homework? | 9) Hurry !Hurry ! |
| 5) He doesn' t read well. | 10) I like to dance, read and play cricket. |

Ex 2.22

- 1) Are you hungry?
- 2) We're happy children.
- 3) This is my friend's car.
- 4) Who's at the door?
- 5) Where is your mother?
- 6) Why are you late?
- 7) She is busy doing her work.
- 8) They'll see us tomorrow.
- 9) We enjoy playing football, cricket and tennis.
- 10) They bought pen, books, rulers and markers at the store.

Ex 2.23

Hosay, is a religious festival that changes date every year according to the **Islamic** calendar, and is occasionally staged twice annually. The biggest event takes place in the **Port of Spain** suburb of **St James**. It is also celebrated in **Curepe, Tunapuna, Couva** and **Cedros**.

CHAPTER 3

Ex 3.1

Copy and Learn

Ex 3.2

- | | | | | |
|-------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| 1) fruits | 5) animals | 9) mangoes | 13) fans | 17) dogs |
| 2) teachers | 6) watches | 10) glasses | 14) heroes | 18) pianos |
| 3) classes | 7) foxes | 11) potatoes | 15) churches | 19) trucks |
| 4) trees | 8) witches | 12) pupils | 16) igloos | 20) photos |

Ex 3.3

- | | | | |
|------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1) eggs | 5) pianos | 9) shelves | 13) branches |
| 2) radios | 6) brushes | 10) kangaroos | 14) bears |
| 3) Eskimos | 7) photos | 11) tomatoes | 15) igloos |
| 4) birds | 8) boxes | 12) mangoes | |

Ex 3.4

- | | | | |
|--------------|------------|-------------|----------|
| 1) factories | 4) babies | 7) families | 10) days |
| 2) diaries | 5) turkeys | 8) fairies | 11) toys |
| 3) journeys | 6) ladies | 9) bullies | |
| 12) keys | | | |

Ex 3.5

- | | | | |
|-----------|--------------|------------|-----------------|
| 1) cities | 4) trolleys | 7) bodies | 10) communities |
| 2) flies | 5) stories | 8) monkeys | |
| 3) photos | 6) countries | 9) trays | |

Ex 3.6

Everyone wants to see the Caribbean. It's full of many awesome **sights**. There are many **mountains, rivers, volcanoes, caves, coral reefs** and flora and fauna. The different **islands** have different physical features. There are many **bays, peninsulas, swamps, beaches** and **coastlines**.

Ex 3.7

- | | | | |
|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| 1) thieves | 4) knives | 7) lives | 10) wives |
| 2) leaves | 5) calves | 8) shelves | |
| 3) halves | 6) loaves | 9) wolves | |

Ex 3.8

- | | | | |
|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1) stories | 4) parties | 7) watches | 10) shelves |
| 2) knives | 5) fairies | 8) trolleys | |
| 3) wishes | 6) reefs | 9) dairies | |

Ex 3.9

Copy and Learn

Ex 3.10

- | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|------------|--------------|
| 1) men | 4) geese | 7) ferries | 10) branches |
| 2) teeth | 5) leaves | 8) chiefs | 11) games |
| 3) children | 6) pianos | 9) mice | 12) feet |

Ex 3.11

There were six **women** and four **children** at the store. They bought two **knives** to cut their vegetables. There were many **shelves** with many **glasses, plates, dishes** and several lovely **ornaments**.

Ex 3.12

Peter likes to go to his two favourite **bakeries** in the city. On the **shelves** there are many different **pastries** and **loaves** of bread. Many **children** like to go to those two **bakeries** the have their breakfast.

CHAPTER 4

Ex 4.1

- | | | | | |
|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| 1) bathes | 3) threw | 5) ate | 7) cuts | 9) catch |
| 2) cleans | 4) go | 6) walks | 8) washes | 10) play |

Ex 4.2

- | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|-------|---------|
| 1) has | 3) have | 5) were | 7) am | 9) has |
| 2) does | 4) are | 6) do | 8) is | 10) are |

Ex 4.3

- | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1) climbed/ action | 5) is/ telling | 9) were/ telling |
| 2) has/ telling | 6) drank/ action | 10) washed/ action |
| 3) followed/ action | 7) cleaned/ action | |
| 4) are/ telling | 8) gave/ action | |

Ex 4.4

- | | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------|
| 1) is | 3) is | 5) are | 7) is | 9) are |
| 2) are | 4) are | 6) are | 8) am | 10) are |

Ex 4.5

Shiva and **Fatima are** clever children. They **are** always entering competitions. We **are** very proud of them. We **are** always happy for them. They **are** very good children.

Ex 4.6

-
- | | | | | |
|--------|---------|---------|--------|----------|
| 1) was | 3) were | 5) was | 7) was | 9) was |
| 2) was | 4) were | 6) were | 8) was | 10) were |

Ex 4.7

Mary **was** happy when she got a kitten for her birthday. Her friends **were** also very happy. They **were** excited to play with her. They **were** anxious to name her. They called her **Tiger**.

Ex 4.8

-
- | | | | | |
|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 1) Does | 3) do | 5) does | 7) Do | 9) does |
| 2) does | 4) do | 6) do | 8) do | 10) does |

Ex 4.9

Blake **does** his best at his work. He **does** not like lazy people. His workers **do** their best at the factory. They **do** their best to please him. He **does** not like them to come to work late. He **does** all he can to encourage them to reach to work early.

Ex 4.10

-
- | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| 1) has | 4) has | 7) has | 10) has |
| 2) have | 5) have | 8) have | 11) has |
| 3) Has | 6) have | 9) Have | 12) have |

Ex 4.11

Cathy **has** many pets. She **has** two dogs and three birds. She **has** to take care of them. Her friends **have** only one pet each. Their parents **have** to explain to them how to take care of the pets. They have to bathe, feed and play with them. Cathy's mother **has** to help her sometimes.

Ex 4.12

-
- 1) The little girl S/ is picking the tomatoes./P
 - 2) The children S/are having a party./P
 - 3) My best friend S/ writes neatly./P
 - 4) Three dogs S/are in the kennel./P
 - 5) The people S/are angry. /P
 - 6) The mango tree S/ is very big./P
 - 7) Our house S/ is painted in blue./P
 - 8) Tommy S/has a brown bag./P
 - 9) The old lady S/is very kind./P
 - 10) The children S/are happy in the pool./P

Ex 4.13

-
- | | | | |
|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|
| 1) reads | 3) works | 5) plays | 7) prepares |
| 2) sings | 4) barks | 6) washes | 8) whistles |

Ex 4.14

- | | | |
|-------------|----------|-----------|
| 1) walks | 3) jumps | 5) drives |
| 2) prepares | 4) flies | 6) waters |

Ex 4.15

Mr. Smart **works** at a bank. Every morning he **wakes** up at 6 a.m. After he **takes** a shower, then, he **has** breakfast with his family. At 7:30 a.m., he **drives** to work. On his way, he **drops** his daughter to school and his wife to work. Everyone at the office **loves** him very much because he **helps** them with their work.

Ex 4.16

- | | | | |
|----------|----------|---------|-------------|
| 1) jog | 3) play | 5) swim | 7) are |
| 2) smile | 4) snarl | 6) wash | 8) exercise |

Ex 4.17

- | | | | |
|----------|----------|---------|------------|
| 1) are | 4) have | 7) work | 10) feed |
| 2) plays | 5) are | 8) make | 11) washes |
| 3) are | 6) sings | 9) does | 12) speak |

Ex 4.18

- | | | | | |
|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|
| 1) writes | 3) cook | 5) need | 7) chirp | 9) does |
| 2) study | 4) plays | 6) sleeps | 8) work | 10) get |

Ex 4.19

- | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|----------|
| 1) bathes | 3) fly | 5) washes | 7) has | 9) are |
| 2) sings | 4) drives | 6) go | 8) sell | 10) have |

Ex 4.20

It is **Sunday**. **Sam's** father takes him to Show Park in **Barbados**. There **are** a lot of people. Some of them **are** jogging and some of them **are** flying kites. The kites **are** colourful with different shapes and designs. **Sam's** father buys him a kite. His father **helps** him with it. It **goes** high into the sky. It is so fun!

Ex 4.21

Vinesh is the captain of his football team in school. He started playing since he **was** ten years old. Every **Saturday** and **Thursday** he **goes** for practice at the school savannah. He always **listens** to his **coach's** instructions. He also **helps** the new players. He **hopes** to become a professional footballer one day.

Ex 4.22

- | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| 1) do | 3) like | 5) jog | 7) laugh | 9) like |
| 2) have | 4) come | 6) read | 8) sing | 10) go |

Ex 4.23

The name of my dog is **Ninja**. He is brown in colour. He is four years old. He **keeps** frogs away from my house. If he sees a frog, he **runs** after it. He **barks** when he sees a stranger in my house. He never **bites** . He **eats** everything my mother **gives** him. But he **likes** to eat meat the most. Whenever, I reach home from school he **wags** his tail.

CHAPTER 5

Ex 5.1

Add **ing** to all the verbs
seeing

Ex 5.2

Drop 'e' and then Add **ing** to all the verbs
smiling

Ex 5.3

- | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1) wiping | 4) having | 7) are smiling | 10) am washing |
| 2) are sweeping | 5) is sleeping | 8) coming | |
| 3) making | 6) are going | 9) is reading | |

Ex 5.4

Double the last letter before Add **ing** to all the verbs
Patting

Ex 5.5

- | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|
| 1) is writing | 4) are patting | 7) am using | 10) riding |
| 2) is cutting | 5) are trimming | 8) are humming | |
| 3) are putting | 6) is coming | 9) are hurrying | |

Ex 5.6

Add 'ing' to the words

Ex 5.7

- | | | | |
|---------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|
| 1) trimming | 3) patting | 5) are assisting | 7) is shaving |
| 2) is dancing | 4) are sipping | 6) is serving | 8) is baking |

Ex 5.8

Add 'ing' to the words

Ex 5.9

- | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| 1) is dripping | 3) are putting | 5) clapping | 7) are travelling |
| 2) having | 4) is mopping | 6) are flying | 8) are smiling |

Ex 5.10

- | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|
| 1) cutting | 4) is preparing | 7) i am | 10) are striking |
| 2) is baking | 5) is writing | 8) is saving | |
| 3) are assisting | 6) is studying | 9) are rotting | |

Ex 5.11

- | | | | |
|----------------|------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1) making | 4) riping | 7) giggling | 10) waiting |
| 2) travelling | 5) wiping | 8) hoping | 11) is having |
| 3) are gliding | 6) wetting | 9) biting | 12) sipping |

Ex 5.12

Today the sun is **shining** brightly. Indra is **having** a birthday party. All her friends will be **coming**. They are **wrapping** their gifts to carry for her. They will be **playing** many games to have fun. Indra's mother will be **preparing** her favourite snacks. They will also be bringing their **swimming** suits. They will be **putting** them on to swim in the pool. They will be **diving** and frolicking in the water.

Ex 5.13

The William family **is having** a fun day at the park. They **are sitting** on a mat. Lizzy **is reading** her favourite book. Molly **is playing** with her teddy bear. Fred **is catching** fish. He **is hoping** to catch a big fish. He **is smiling** because he caught a fish. Many ducks **are swimming** in the pond. A snail **is sitting** on a leaf. It is a lovely day and the sun **is shining**. I **am taking** a photo of my family!

CHAPTER 6

Ex 6.1

- | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1) washed | 4) served | 7) jumped | 10) turned | 13) looked |
| 2) wiped | 5) waited | 8) climbed | 11) waved | 14) smiled |
| 3) danced | 6) tasted | 9) loved | 12) darted | 15) played |

Ex 6.2

- | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------------|------------|
| 1) loved | 4) rained | 7) helped | 9) arrived |
| 2) played | 5) used | 8) jumped/jumps | 10) dumped |
| 3) waved | 6) liked | | |

Ex 6.3

The dog **barked** at Mr. Ali who was standing by the gate. He **called** but Mr. Edward didn't hear him. He **wanted** to show Mr. Edward his new briefcase. He **packed** all his important papers inside it. Finally, Mr. Edward **responded** to him. He **smiled** and **waved** when he saw him. They **greeted** each other and sat down comfortably and began to chat.

Ex 6.4

- | | | | |
|----------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1) cried | 3) copied | 5) emptied | 7) worried |
| 2) tried | 4) hurried | 6) denied | 8) buried |

Ex 6.5

- | | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|---------------|
| 1) stopped | 3) hopped | 5) hummed | 7) travelled |
| 2) dropped | 4) spotted | 6) dripped | 8) quarrelled |

Ex 6.6

- | | | |
|------------|------------|-------------------|
| 1) snapped | 6) cried | 11) dried |
| 2) skidded | 7) hurried | 12) spotted |
| 3) tidied | 8) studied | 13) destroyed |
| 4) carried | 9) stopped | 14) pushed/pushes |
| 5) sipped | 10) begged | 15) laced |

Ex 6.7

- | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|
| 1) paid | 3) paid | 5) said |
| 2) laid | 4) paid | 6) said |

Ex 6.8

Yesterday Maggie and Geeta went to the store. They **tried** on some clothes. Since they **fitted** them well, they **decided** to purchase them. They **paid** for them and then left. They **carried** them in a huge bag. They **travelled** home in a bus. Maggie **dropped** out first and **waved** good bye to her friend, Geeta.

Ex 6.9

Copy and Learn

Ex 6.10

- | | | | |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1) was | 4) blew | 7) came | 10) wrote |
| 2) bit | 5) built | 8) caught | 11) wore |
| 3) broke | 6) bought | 9) did | 12) began |

Ex 6.11

- | | | | |
|----------|---------|---------|------------|
| 1) drank | 4) went | 7) rode | 10) taught |
| 2) drove | 5) hid | 8) rang | 11) saw |
| 3) fell | 6) knew | 9) ran | 12) gave |

Ex 6.12

Yesterday, I **wrote** a letter to my friend, Lizzy. I **thanked** her for the lovely time I **spent** by her. I **told** her I **enjoyed** the movie we **saw**. I **loved** the time we **went** to the mall and **shopped**. She also **taught** me to make pizza.

Ex 6.13

- | | | | |
|-----------|---------------|-----------|-------------|
| 1) fell | 4) wrote | 7) hid | 10) gave |
| 2) took | 5) am feeling | 8) looked | 11) excited |
| 3) taught | 6) began | 9) wore | 12) spoke |

Ex 6.14

Our family **went Antigua** on vacation last week. We **enjoyed** ourselves very much. We **played** many games. We **built** many sandcastles on the beach. We **ate** many delicious meals. My father **drove** around the island. We **went** shopping and **bought** many gifts.

Ex 6.15

One day, a greedy mouse **saw** a basket full of corn. He **wanted** to eat it. So he **made** a small hole in the basket. He **squeezed** in through the hole. He **ate** a lot of corn. He **felt** full. He **was** very happy.

Now he **wanted** to come out. He **tried** to come out through the small hole. He could not. His belly was full. He **tried** again. But it was of no use.

The mouse **started** to cry. A rabbit was passing by. It **heard** the mouse's cry and asked, "Why are you crying my friend?"

The mouse **explained** , "I made a small hole and **came** into the basket. Now I am not able to get out through that hole." The rabbit said, "It is because you **ate** too much. Wait till your belly shrinks." The rabbit **laughed** and went away.

The mouse **fell** asleep in the basket. Next morning his belly had shrunk. But the mouse **wanted** to eat some corn. So he ate and ate. His belly was full once again. He thought' "Oh! Now I will go out tomorrow." The cat was next to pass by. He **smelled/ smelt** the mouse in the basket. He **lifted** its lid. What do you think **happened**?

Ex 6.16

- | | | |
|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1) shall | 6) shall | 11) will |
| 2) will | 7) will | 12) will |
| 3) will | 8) will | 13) shall |
| 4) will | 9) shall | 14) will |
| 5) will | 10) shall | 15) shall |

Ex 6.17

- | | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1) shall | 3) will | 5) shall | 7) will | 9) will |
| 2) will | 4) shall | 6) shall | 8) shall | 10) will |

Ex 6.18

- | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| 1) book N | 6) travels V | 11) pots N |
| 2) are watching V | 7) pen, table N | 12) are eating V |
| 3) birds N | 8) cleans V | 13) lady, cherries N |
| 4) enjoy V | 9) men, tree N | 14) is cooking V |
| 5) picture N | 10) corrected V | 15) dressN |

CHAPTER 7

Ex 7.1

- | | | | | |
|--------|----------|-------------|------------|----------|
| 1) is | 3) love | 5) followed | 7) climbed | 9) drank |
| 2) has | 4) clean | 6) writes | 8) does | 10) gave |

Ex 7.2

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--|
| 1) My mother is a kind person. | 6) We are painting our room. |
| 2) My sister is helpful. | 7) Sharon does her work well. |
| 3) My favourite food is K.F.C. | 8) I am learning to read. |
| 4) I have many friends. | 9) He is an honest boy. |
| 5) They are watching television. | 10) The dog comes at the door and barks. |

Ex 7.3

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1) Do you like to go to church? | 7) Is she intelligent? |
| 2) Is your mother a nurse? | 8) Are they working? |
| 3) Are they at the zoo? | 9) Does Sita like to play the violin? |
| 4) Do you live with your parents? | 10) Are they cleaning the kitchen? |
| 5) Is he your brother? | 11) Is Kara celebrating her birthday? |
| 6) Are they eating? | 12) Is the teacher kind? |

Ex 7.4

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| 1) Linda does not write well. | 7) Alice cries at school. |
| 2) Mike and Rea do not go to church. | 8) We did not go to the zoo. |
| 3) Mrs. Pierre does not like to bake. | 9) They did not walk to the mall. |
| 4) Lee does not feed his dog. | 10) Tommy does not have a furry cat. |
| 5) Polly did not plant the flowers. | 11) James is not playing in his room. |
| 6) The girls are having a party. | 12) Fred and Peter are not going to the beach. |

CHAPTER 8

Ex 8.1

- | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 1) pretty | 6) brown, fluffy | 11) old, dusty |
| 2) huge | 7) stale | 12) comfortable |
| 3) red, expensive | 8) busy | 13) handsome |
| 4) tall, strong | 9) hottest | 14) beautiful |
| 5) fresh | 10) interesting | 15) clever |

Ex 8.2

- | | | |
|------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1) new, soft | 5) healthy | 9) rough |
| 2) hungry | 6) delicious | 10) mischievous |
| 3) giant | 7) juicy | |
| 4) wooden, muddy | 8) clear, cold | |

Ex 8.3

Add **'y'** to words that do not end in 'e'
 Drop **'e'** and add **'y'** to the words. bony, salty, noisy

Ex 8.4

Double last letter the add **'y'** sunny, skinny

Ex 8.5

- | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1) shiny | 3) starry | 5) tasty | 7) juicy | 9) breezy |
| 2) tricky | 4) wavy | 6) noisy | 8) skinny | 10) crazy |

Ex 8.6

Today is very **sunny** and **windy**. It made the place very **dusty**. The big trees made the place very **shady**. The boys in the class are **noisy** but **witty**. Since the boys had short, **curly** and **wavy** hair it didn't get knot. Sometimes they wore **baggy** clothes that made them look **fatty**. They are **healthy** and **funny** boys.

Ex 8.7

Words	Adjectives
shine	shiny
fuss	fussy
thirst	thirsty
cheese	cheesy
flab	flabby

Words	Adjectives
mess	messy
scare	scary
craze	crazy
water	watery

Ex 8.8

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
short	shorter	shortest
small	smaller	smallest
neat	neater	neatest
high	higher	highest

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
hard	harder	hardest
fast	faster	fastest
slow	slower	slowest

Ex 8.9

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
late	later	latest
pale	paler	palest
gentle	gentler	gentlest
ripe	riper	ripest
safe	safer	safest

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
nice	nicer	nicest
wide	wider	widest
brave	braver	bravest
fierce	fiercer	fiercest

Ex 8.10

- | | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1) longer | 4) kindest | 7) fiercest | 10) colder |
| 2) nicest | 5) wiser | 8) stronger | 11) finest |
| 3) riper | 6) smartest | 9) tallest | 12) highest |

Ex 8.11

- | | | | |
|--------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 1) smarter | 4) bravest | 7) tamer | 10) harder |
| 2) paler | 5) softer | 8) safer | 11) shorter |
| 3) strongest | 6) later | 9) slowest | 12) taller |

Ex 8.12

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
hot	hotter	hottest
fat	fatter	fattest
sad	sadder	saddest
wet	wetter	wettest

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
big	bigger	biggest
thin	thinner	thinnest
flat	flatter	flattest
red	redder	reddest

Ex 8.13

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
ugly	uglier	ugliest
pretty	prettier	prettiest
lazy	lazier	laziest
tidy	tidier	tidiest
noisy	noisier	noisiest

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
jolly	jollier	jolliest
early	earlier	earliest
funny	funnier	funniest
healthy	healthier	healthiest

Ex 8.14

- | | | | |
|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 1) lazier | 4) fattest | 7) uglier | 10) tidiest |
| 2) hotter | 5) noisier | 8) biggest | 11) slimmer |
| 3) jolliest | 6) wettest | 9) flatter | 12) reddest |

Ex 8.15

- | | | | |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1) smartest | 4) busiest | 7) hungrier | 10) riper |
| 2) nicest | 5) funniest | 8) quicker | 11) saddest |
| 3) prettiest | 6) later | 9) thinnest | 12) paler |

Ex 8.16

- | | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1) ugliest | 4) tamest | 7) finest | 10) wisest |
| 2) cutest | 5) riper | 8) longer | 11) safest |
| 3) biggest | 6) earlier | 9) fastest | 12) braver |

Ex 8.17

Mary gets up the **earliest** on mornings among the family members. She is not the **laziest** person in the family. She is the **busiest** person in the family. She works the **hardest** among everyone in the family. She is **smarter** than her sister and **braver** than her brother.

Ex 8.18

Today is the **finest** day of the week. Since my sister is the **prettiest** and **smartest** person in the class, she took part in the modelling competition. She was the **slimmest** and **wisest** girl so she won the competition.

Ex 8.19

- | | | | | |
|------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|
| 1) biggest | 3) fatter | 5) ripest | 7) nicest | 9) jollier |
| 2) tidier | 4) branches | 6) coming | 8) prettiest | 10) sitting |

Ex 8.20

free response

- 1) Rodney was looking at the **blue** sky.
- 2) Kaka had a **great** birthday party.
- 3) The **smart** children were in a **big** classroom.
- 4) We have a **big** garden with **pretty** flowers.
- 5) Mark is a very **kind** and **honest** boy.
- 6) There were many **wonderful** tigers at the **huge** zoo.
- 7) Mrs. Lee is a very **kind** teacher.
- 8) Patsy has a **white, furry** cat.
- 9) Mala has **six, cute** puppies in a **green** box.
- 10) There were many **red** apples on the **huge** tree.

CHAPTER 9

Ex 9.1

- | | | | |
|-----------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1) they | 6) It | 11) we, her | 16) I, him |
| 2) he | 7) I, her | 12) you | 17) It |
| 3) we | 8) We | 13) they, us | 18) you |
| 4) she | 9) She | 14) we, them | 19) We, them |
| 5) I, her | 10) I, him | 15) you, us | 20) They, us |

Ex 9.2

- | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1) They | 4) They | 7) They | 10) She |
| 2) It | 5) We | 8) They | 11) It |
| 3) They | 6) He | 9) They | 12) We |

Ex 9.3

- | | | | | |
|---------|---------|--------|--------|----------|
| 1) them | 3) them | 5) it | 7) him | 9) him |
| 2) her | 4) him | 6) her | 8) her | 10) them |

Ex 9.4

- | | | | | |
|---------|----------|-----------|---------|------------|
| 1) mine | 3) yours | 5) theirs | 7) his | 9) ours |
| 2) his | 4) hers | 6) yours | 8) hers | 10) theirs |

Ex 9.5

- | | | | | |
|----------|---------|--------|--------|----------|
| 1) my | 3) her | 5) our | 7) her | 9) their |
| 2) their | 4) your | 6) his | 8) our | 10) her |

Ex 9.6

- | | | | |
|-----------|--------|---------|---------|
| 1) my | 4) his | 7) them | 10) my |
| 2) she | 5) our | 8) my | 11) our |
| 3) theirs | 6) her | 9) us | 12) my |

Ex 9.7

- | | | | |
|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| 1) him | 4) your | 7) They | 10) their |
| 2) her | 5) hers | 8) his | 11) I |
| 3) mine | 6) mine | 9) theirs | 12) them |

Ex 9.8

One day Richard found a marble in the park. Mark said it was **his**. Tom said he lost **his** marble so it is **his**. Mark told **him**, he could keep it. Richard told Mark he is a kind boy and gave **him** a pat on **his** back.

Ex 9.9

- 1) I know the boy **who** owns this bicycle.
- 2) This is the man **who** cuts our lawn.
- 3) I met the girl **who** won the prize.

- 4) We found the boy **who** was lost.
- 5) This is the maid **who** cleans our house.
- 6) This is my friend **who** is clever.
- 7) This is the lady **who** was injured.
- 8) This is the teacher **who** teaches my sister.
- 9) We like the teacher **who** is very kind.
- 10) I know the man **who** built our house.
- 11) This is the lady **who** was hurt.
- 12) This is the principal **who** punished the child.

CHAPTER 10

Ex 10.1

- | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|
| 1) into | 3) near | 5) on | 7) under | 9) with |
| 2) before | 4) during | 6) across | 8) on | 10) around |

Ex 10.2

- | | | | |
|-----------|---------|-----------|------------------|
| 1) for | 4) on | 7) under | 10) before/after |
| 2) around | 5) with | 8) during | |
| 3) on | 6) of | 9) with | |

Ex 10.3

- | | | | | |
|-----------|------------|----------------|---------|--------|
| 1) on | 3) between | 5) in front of | 7) on | 9) in |
| 2) behind | 4) near | 6) on | 8) near | 10) on |

CHAPTER 11

Ex 11.1

- | | | | |
|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 1) neatly | 3) sweetly | 5) quickly | 7) greedily |
| 2) softly | 4) slowly | 6) happily | 8) heavily |

Ex 11.2

- | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|----------------|------------|
| 1) carefully | 3) gently | 5) patiently | 7) angrily |
| 2) frequently | 4) slowly | 6) brilliantly | 8) happily |

Ex 11.3

Add **'ly'** to all the words/ **sweetly**

Ex 11.4

Change 'y' to 'i' then Add **'ly'** to all the words/**happily**

Ex 11.5

-
- | | | | | |
|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| 1) carefully | 2) happily | 3) kindly | 4) clearly | 5) quietly |
|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|

Ex 11.6

-
- | | | | | |
|------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1) slowly | 3) gladly | 5) kindly | 7) correctly | 9) heavily |
| 2) happily | 4) sweetly | 6) greedily | 8) patiently | 10) angrily |

Ex 11.7

Free Response

-
- | | | |
|------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| 1) quickly | 3) sweetly/loudly | 5) softly/sweetly/gently |
| 2) happily | 4) quickly/neatly | |

Ex 11.8

Free Response

- 1) Fred slept soundly last night.
- 2) The sun shone brightly yesterday.
- 3) We quickly ate our tasty food.
- 4) Mr. Smith spoke kindly/gently/ sweetly to the little girl.
- 5) We could see clearly on the blackboard
- 6) The clever boy walked carefully on the road.
- 7) The people sat quietly in the church.
- 8) The children played happily in the yard.
- 9) The old man walked slowly with his stick.
- 10) The sick lady waited patiently for the doctor.

CHAPTER 12

Ex 12.1

-
- | | | | | |
|----------|----------|------------|----------|-------------|
| 1) and | 3) and | 5) but | 7) since | 9) but |
| 2) since | 4) since | 6) because | 8) when | 10) because |

Ex 12.2

-
- 1) I am tall **and** handsome.
 - 2) Tina searched for her ring **but** she couldn't find it.
 - 3) The tree is big **and** old.
 - 4) I went to the mall **but** I did not enjoy myself.
 - 5) I have one brother **and** two sisters.
 - 6) We went to the store **but** we did not stay long.
 - 7) The girl is singing **and** dancing.
 - 8) He has a violin **but** he cannot play it.
 - 9) He is kind **and** very hard working.
 - 10) Kiran got a cut **but** it did not bleed.

Ex 12.3

- 1) I spoke to him **because** I wanted to know the answer.
- 2) The pen is expensive **but** it didn't work well.
- 3) She called him **because** she wanted a lift to work.
- 4) I like her **but** she does not like me.
- 5) He was furious **because** the dog bit his slippers.
- 6) We ate the food **but** we did not like it.
- 7) Mrs. Tyson fell **because** she was old and feeble.
- 8) We need to raise funds because the school needs painting.
- 9) We read every day **but** we do not write every day.
- 10) Jenny went to the cinema **because** she wanted to see the new movie.

Ex 12.4

- 1) She is tall **and** slim.
- 2) I wanted to buy a snack **but** I had no money.
- 3) The girl is writing **and** studying.
- 4) The lady is cooking **and** cleaning.
- 5) My mother is a kind **and** a loving person.
- 6) Tom is cold **but** he doesn't have a sweater.
- 7) I want this dress **because** I am going to a wedding.
- 8) I fell **but** I was not hurt.
- 9) Sandra took her to the hospital **because** she was ill.
- 10) William bought a car **but** he did not like it.
- 11) She is rich **but** not selfish.
- 12) She will enter the beauty contest **because** she is pretty.

Ex 12.5

I was at the park when I **spotted** my friend **Andrea**. I waved to her **but** she didn't wave back. I called her name **but** she didn't turn around. I ran **quickly** and touched her. She looked at me **and** smiled. I realised she didn't hear me **because** she had on an ear phone.

CHAPTER 13

Ex 13.1

COPY AND LEARN

Ex 13.2

- | | | | | |
|---------|---------|----------|--------|----------|
| 1) weak | 3) sons | 5) meet | 7) not | 9) meat |
| 2) heal | 4) knot | 6) weeks | 8) sun | 10) heel |

Ex 13.3

That morning, the **sun** was shining brightly. It shone for the **whole week**. Mike was going to **meet** his friend at the restaurant. While walking his **heel** began to hurt. They ordered **meat** to eat on the menu. They did **not** want to leave the restaurant without having dessert.

Ex 13.4

COPY AND LEARN

Ex 13.5

- | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| 1) pane | 3) dear | 5) fare | 7) fair | 9) sail |
| 2) sale | 4) bear | 6) pain | 8) deer | 10) bare |

Ex 13.6

COPY AND LEARN

Ex 13.7

- | | | | | |
|-----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|
| 1) flower | 3) hole | 5) pale | 7) pail | 9) whole |
| 2) won | 4) flour | 6) one | 8) blue | 10) blue |

Ex 13.8

COPY AND LEARN

Ex 13.9

- | | | | | |
|---------|----------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| 1) wait | 3) piece | 5) peace | 7) male | 9) waste |
| 2) paw | 4) pour | 6) weight | 8) mail | 10) waist |

Ex 13.10

- | | | | | |
|-----------|--------|---------|----------|------------|
| 1) stairs | 3) row | 5) road | 7) foul | 9) fowls |
| 2) ring | 4) dye | 6) die | 8) wring | 10) stared |

Ex 13.11

-
- | | | | | |
|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| 1) plane | 3) plain | 5) waste | 7) waist | 9) poor |
| 2) pour | 4) fare | 6) weight | 8) wait | 10) fear |

Ex 13.12

-
- | | | | | |
|-----------|----------|---------|----------|------------|
| 1) lesson | 3) born | 5) vale | 7) there | 9) bear |
| 2) veil | 4) their | 6) bare | 8) borne | 10) lessen |

Ex 13.13

-
- | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1) too | 3) to | 5) to | 7) two |
| 2) two | 4) too | 6) too | 8) to |

Ex 13.14

-
- | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1) Who's | 4) Whose | 7) Whose | 10) Who's |
| 2) Whose | 5) Whose | 8) Who's | 11) Who's |
| 3) Who's | 6) Who's | 9) Whose | 12) Whose |

Ex 13.15

Who's by the gate? I do **not** know. I can't **see** who it is. I will **wait** for the person to come to the door. Is it a **male** or a female? I will go and **meet** the person by the door. I **stared** at him. I couldn't believe my **eye**. He looked very **pale** and **weak**.

CHAPTER 14

Ex 14.1

COPY AND LEARN

Ex 14.2

-
- | | | | |
|------------|----------|-----------|------------|
| 1) allowed | 3) bold | 5) begin | 7) help |
| 2) old | 4) scent | 6) yearly | 8) pleaded |

Ex 14.3

COPY AND LEARN

Ex 14.4

Mathew stood in the **centre** of the yard. He watched around **cautiously**. He hoped he had made the **correct** decision. He was going to **make** a tree house. He was a very **smart** boy. He **gathered** some wood and **connected** them together by tying them with strings. He was **sure** he will finish **making** the tree house.

Ex 14.5

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 1) gigantic, big | 5) force, compel |
| 2) wonderful, amazing | 6) transform, change |
| 3) cry, weep | 7) allow, permit |
| 4) help, assist | 8) careful, cautious |

Ex 14.6

COPY AND LEARN

Ex 14.7

One dark night, Mr. Chin's house was **destroyed** by a freak storm. The storm **disappeared** within minutes. Sheldon **dashed** out of his room. It was **dangerous** to go outside so he had to be **careful**. Mr. Chin had to face a **hard** time because he didn't have a house to live in. It was a great **misfortune** for him. Some neighbours gave him some **delicious** food to cheer him up.

Ex 14.8

- | | |
|------------------|---------------------|
| 1) choose, pick | 6) cope, handle |
| 2) old, ancient | 7) angry, furious |
| 3) ruin, destroy | 8) beg, plead |
| 4) dash, bolt | 9) smart, crafty |
| 5) decay, rot | 10) collect, gather |

Ex 14.9

COPY AND LEARN

Ex 14.10

Vicky **met** his aunt at the mall. They sat down **anxiously** and bought some **edible** food. There were many **vacant** chairs. After eating, they **exited** through the back door.

Ex 14.11

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1) hard, difficult | 6) essential, important |
| 2) aroma, scent | 7) disaster, misfortune |
| 3) buy, purchase | 8) clever, smart |
| 4) ruin, destroy | 9) dangerous, unsafe |
| 5) thrilled, excited | 10) exit, leave |

Ex 14.12

COPY AND LEARN

Ex 14.13

The principal **foretold** that Jeffery will become a comedian when he grows up because of the **foolish** jokes he makes. He became a **famous** comedian when he **completed** college. People were very **excited** at the end of his show.

Ex 14.14

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 1) trash, garbage | 6) glitter, sparkle |
| 2) frightened, scared | 7) generous, kind |
| 3) filthy, dirty | 8) seize, grab |
| 4) false, fake | 9) glide, fly |
| 5) gay, cheerful | 10) empty, vacant |

Ex 14.15

COPY AND LEARN

Ex 14.16

Christmas is a **joyous** time. People **hurry/dash** to the mall to **purchase** gifts for friends and relatives. It is **necessary** to pay **attention** to what the Electricity Company says about overloading electricity circuits. It could be a **danger**. It could **ruin, damage** your homes. People must follow their **directions/rules**. **Clever** people follow directions **foolish** people don't.

Ex 14.17

- | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------|
| 1) grow, germinate | 6) perfect, ideal |
| 2) idea, plan | 7) ugly, hideous |
| 3) mock, mimic | 8) grab, seize |
| 4) rush, hurry | 9) inspect, examine |
| 5) immediately, instantly | 10) glide, fly |

Ex 14.18

COPY AND LEARN

Ex 14.19

Idle people are always **envious** of people who do their job well. Managers of companies always appreciate **faithful** workers. They don't like workers to be **unfriendly** towards each other. They don't like **kin** to work at the same company.

Ex 14.20

- | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1) excited, thrilled | 5) hideous, ugly | 9) horrible, awful |
| 2) disappear, vanished | 6) kin, relative | 10) creep, crawl |
| 3) vacant, empty | 7) loyal, faithful | |
| 4) crazy, mad | 8) attention, heed | |

Ex 14.21

COPY AND LEARN

Ex 14.22

When tourists visit countries, they **purchase** many souvenirs from the **native** people for their friends. They go to the **places** where the vendors are selling and **inspect** the **decoration** **cautiously**.

Ex 14.23

-
- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1) glitter, sparkle | 6) pile, heap |
| 2) local native | 7) quake, tremble |
| 3) occur, happen | 8) lucky, fortunate |
| 4) odd, strange | 9) idle, lazy |
| 5) pull, tug | 10) new, modern |

Ex 14.24

COPY AND LEARN

Ex 14.25

The **wealthy** family went on vacation and **relaxed** on the beach. Mr. William worked for a good **salary** so he was able to **select** the best hotel.

Ex 14.26

-
- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1) rest, relax | 6) prevent, stop |
| 2) select, choose | 7) shy, timid |
| 3) salary, wage | 8) road, route |
| 4) legend, fable | 9) receive, accept |
| 5) strong, powerful | 10) real, genuine |

Ex 14.27

COPY AND LEARN

Ex 14.28

At the fair, Simon **toss** the ring around the bottle to win the prize. After three **attempts**, he won. The children **screamed/ yelled**. Simon **wish** had come true.

Ex 14.29

-
- | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1) feeble, weak | 6) vary, differ |
| 2) sweat, perspire | 7) occur, happen |
| 3) evil, ugly | 8) native, local |
| 4) rich, wealthy | 9) regular, punctual |
| 5) vacant, empty | 10) uncooked, raw |

CHAPTER 15

Ex 15.1

COPY AND LEARN

Ex 15.2

- | | | |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1) cheap | 3) brave | 5) timid |
| 2) straight | 4) depart | 6) cloudy |

Ex 15.3

COPY AND LEARN

Ex 15.4

- | | | | | |
|---------|-------------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1) deep | 3) cheap | 5) host | 7) stale | 9) sank |
| 2) even | 4) generous | 6) rough | 8) enter | 10) start |

Ex 15.5

COPY AND LEARN

Ex 15.6

- | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| 1) minor, major | 4) permit, forbid |
| 2) heavy, light | 5) plentiful, scarce |
| 3) separate, join | |

Ex 15.7

- | | | |
|---------------|-----------|----------|
| 1) vertically | 3) pushed | 5) messy |
| 2) permit | 4) tight | 6) melt |

Ex 15.8

COPY AND LEARN

Ex 15.9

- | | | |
|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1) tame, wild | 6) private, public | 11) shy, bold |
| 2) sow, reap | 7) tight, slack | 12) real, fake |
| 3) weak, strong | 8) innocent, guilty | 13) friend, enemy |
| 4) drunk, sober | 9) contract, expand | 14) true, false |
| 5) liquid, solid | 10) borrow, lend | 15) frequent, seldom |

CHAPTER 16

Ex 16.1

- | | | | | |
|-----------|-------------|------------|-----------|---------------|
| 1) camp | 6) castle | 11) come | 16) comb | 21) cup |
| 2) cold | 7) cable | 12) coffee | 17) cage | 22) cape |
| 3) doctor | 8) cuff | 13) camel | 18) cop | 23) celebrate |
| 4) cuddle | 9) cookies | 14) cake | 19) cone | |
| 5) candle | 10) cashier | 15) carrot | 20) cobra | |

Ex 16.2

- | | | | | |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| 1) slice | 6) race | 11) lettuce | 16) voice | 21) office |
| 2) celebrate | 7) fancy | 12) decide | 17) recess | 22) cinema |
| 3) princess | 8) mercy | 13) circle | 18) cereal | 23) city |
| 4) celery | 9) pencil | 14) lacy | 19) recipe | |
| 5) mice | 10) bicycle | 15) space | 20) cement | |

Ex 16.3

- | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| 1) goat | 5) gown | 9) gutter | 13) gather |
| 2) gobble | 6) dragon | 10) good | |
| 3) kangaroo | 7) gas | 11) foggy | |
| 4) goal | 8) gum | 12) game | |

Ex 16.4

- | | | | |
|----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| 1) gem | 5) engine | 9) angel | 13) beige |
| 2) gene | 6) gentle | 10) gel | |
| 3) stage | 7) germ | 11) Germany | |
| 4) page | 8) wage | 12) bridge | |

Ex 16.5

- | | | | |
|---------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1) unkind | 3) Inanimate | 5) improper | 7) incorrectly |
| 2) impossible | 4) immovable | 6) impure | 8) imperfect |

Ex 16.6

- | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|
| 1) unable | 3) unbutton | 5) unsure | 7) unlock |
| 2) uncertain | 4) misbehave | 6) mistreated | 8) unpack |

16.7

- | | | | | |
|----------|---------|----------|-----------|------------|
| 1) west | 3) pork | 5) dry | 7) finger | 9) that |
| 2) month | 4) up | 6) niece | 8) sight | 10) pretty |

16.8

- | | | |
|---------|-----------|-----------|
| 1) ugly | 3) arrive | 5) finish |
| 2) fat | 4) brave | 6) old |

16.9

-
- | | | | | |
|---------|------------|------------|---------|----------|
| 1) fans | 3) duck | 5) dear | 7) left | 9) left |
| 2) dear | 4) cricket | 6) cricket | 8) fans | 10) fans |

16.10

-
- | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| 1) bars | 3) duck | 5) fly | 7) tie | 9) trip |
| 2) can | 4) fit | 6) sign | 8) watch | 10) fly |

16.11

-
- | | | | | |
|-----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
| 1) sign | 3) trip | 5) well | 7) toast | 9) rose |
| 2) sticks | 4) waves | 6) tie | 8) rose | 10) fit |

16.12

-
- | | | |
|---------------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1) hopeful | 6) dangerous | 11) suddenly |
| 2) harmful/harmless | 7) glorious | 12) darkness |
| 3) yellowish | 8) graduation | 13) poisonous |
| 4) smoothness | 9) swiftness | 14) softly |
| 5) dirty | 10) homeless | 15) correction |

16.13

-
- | | | | |
|--------------|----------------|------------|---------------|
| 1) violinist | 4) mountainous | 7) illness | 10) carefully |
| 2) spicy | 5) pinkish | 8) muddy | 11) watery |
| 3) clearly | 6) laziness | 9) greasy | 12) adorable |

16.14

Learn to spell the words

16.15

-
- | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 1) friend | 5) favourite | 9) diet |
| 2) weight | 6) fierce | 10) mischievous |
| 3) pierce | 7) ceiling | |
| 4) neighbour | 8) cashier | |

16.16

-
- | | | | | |
|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| 1) thief | 3) ponies | 5) field | 7) stories | 9) fairies |
| 2) shelves | 4) dropped | 6) cupboard | 8) Science | 10) knives |

16.17

There are many **shelves** in the store. There are many **spoons, knives** and **plates** on display. A customer came into the store and he told the manager he noticed a few **thieves** were waiting outside to rob the store.

16.18

-
- | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|------------|-----------------|
| 1) leaves | 4) jogged | 7) brushes | 10) mischievous |
| 2) halves | 5) factories | 8) stories | 11) countries |
| 3) cherries | 6) knew | 9) ladies | 12) friends |

16.19

Double last letter and add 'ing' cutting

Word	Add 'ing'
cut	cutting
hit	hitting
slip	slipping
jog	jogging
flip	flipping
pat	patting
dip	dipping
skid	skidding
put	putting
flap	flapping

16.20

Double last letter and add 'ed' patted

Word	Add 'ed'
pat	patted
hop	hopped
slip	slipped
jog	jogged
flip	flipped
stop	stopped
dip	dipped
skid	skidded
drop	dropped
wag	wagged

16.21

Words	Add Suffix
observe	observing
green	greenish
dance	dancing
smile	smiling

Words	Add Suffix
danger	dangerous
shave	shaving
wave	waving
joy	joyous

Words	Add Suffix
adore	adorable

Words	Add Suffix
blaze	blazing

16.22

Words	Add Suffix
hope	hopeful
nice	nicely
taste	tasteless
waste	wasteful
advertise	advertisement
late	lately
extreme	extremely
blame	blameless
arrange	arrangement
grate	grateful

CHAPTER 18 COMPREHENSION

COMPREHENSION 1

- 1) The planet earth made up of land, air and water.
- 2) A continent is a large mass of land.
- 3) Small land masses are called islands.
- 4) The seven continents are **Asia, Africa, Antarctica, Australia, North America, South America and Europe.**
- 5) Europe, Asia and North America are found near the Northern Pole.
- 6) middle

PASSAGE 2

- 1) The Coat of Arms represents important events which occurred in the past.
- 2) Scarlet Ibis
- 3) **Christopher Columbus** rediscovered Trinidad and Tobago.
- 4) sign

- 5) He travelled in three ships.
- 6) Stand for/ signifies
- 7) red, white, black
- 8) There are **two humming birds** on the shield because Trinidad is known as the '**land of the humming bird**'.
- 9) If we work together towards something we would succeed
- 10) money, passport

PASSAGE 3

- 1) A liquid is anything that can flow.
- 2) Two examples of liquid are water and soft-drink.
- 3) Water boils at 100 °C.
- 4) Water changes into a gas when it is boiling.
- 5) changed, transformed
- 6) When the liquid is heated bubbles are seen because water was **converted** from a liquid to a gas.
- 7) disappeared
- 8) Water becomes a solid when it freezes.
- 9) Water freezes at 0 °C.
- 10) When it is frozen

PASSAGE 4

- 1) The lion became angry because the mouse woke him.
- 2) The mouse told the lion if he allows him to go one day he will do him a favour.
- 3) The lion laughed because he thought the mouse was too small to be able to do anything for him.
- 4) begged
- 5) The mouse heard the lion's loud roar.
- 6) ran, dashed, hurried
- 7) He gnawed at the ropes.
- 8) Do not judge someone by their size/ Free Response

PASSAGE 5

- 1) On 14th **February 1966**.
- 2) Its **beginning** as an **English colony**, to the struggle towards **emancipation, freedom and independence**.
- 3) The national flower is known as the **Pride of Barbados**
- 4) **Emancipation** means freedom, release
- 5) There are two stalks of sugar cane on top of the helmet because it shows the importance of the sugar.
- 6) **symbolise means represent, stand, mean**
- 7) The **dolphin fish** on the Coat of Arms represent the fishing industry.
- 8) Barbados' national motto "**Pride and Industry**"

- 9) Independence Day at the Garrison Savannah in Barbados.
- 10) He designed the Coat of Arms of Barbados.

PASSAGE 6

- 1) **The crow** was sitting high up in a tree.
- 2) The crow carrying a piece of cheese
- 3) The Fox was hungry.
- 4) You must not be fooled by flattery
- 5) proud
- 6) to say something good about someone or something
- 7) The Fox. He was able to trick the crow.

PASSAGE 7

- 1) The Arawaks, also called Tainos
- 2) Xaymaca, which meant "**land of wood and water**".
- 3) the first
- 4) ,they were light brown in colour, short and well-shaped with coarse, black hair. Their faces were broad and their noses flat.
- 5) Tobacco was grown on a large scale as smoking was their most popular pastime.
- 6) They settled on the coasts and near rivers as they fished to get food.
- 7) main/most
- 8) The Spaniards were responsible for destroying the Arawaks peaceful life.

PASSAGE 8

- 1) It important for us to know about the different kinds of disasters so you can prepare for them.
- 2) To the weather
- 3) tornado, hurricane, earthquake
- 4) Earthquakes are caused by the **shaking, rolling** or sudden shock of the earth's surface.
- 5) Able to tell/ Can tell
- 6) They lose homes, human lives
- 7) Moving from side to side
- 8) Flooding/ocean waves come onshore
- 9) first-aid kit/canned food/radio/batteries
- 10) Office of Disaster Preparedness and Management

CHAPTER 19 POEMS

POEM 1

- 1) The person (a child) who did mischief in the house.
- 2) squeaking
- 3) As quiet as a mouse
- 4) slightly open
- 5) tears our books/ scatter pins afar/ soil the carpet
- 6) misplaced/lost
- 7) His are the feet that bring in mud/ who leaves our doors ajar
- 8) Funny/

POEM 2

- 1) He appreciates the cow. He loves the cow
I love with all my heart:
- 2) The friendly cow all red and white/ The pleasant light of day
- 3) mooing
- 4) It enjoys the air and enjoys getting wet in the rain
- 5) strength
- 6) Yes. She gives me cream with all her might/ To eat with apple-tart
- 7) to roam/ to walk about
- 8) Appreciation/Peaceful

POEM 3

- 1) He was probably too sleepy.
- 2) The yarn became loose and dangled from his braces
- 3) He put on different colour socks and his pants inside out.
- 4) smelling like a trout
- 5) pleased/happy/ liked
- 6) To control his crazy hair
- 7) A pair of purple underwear
- 8) They were impressed they thought he looked cool
- 9) He spilled his breakfast on his clothes
- 10) Funny/Happiness

POEM 4

- 1) He was sick.
- 2) pillow, toys
- 3) The pillows were high
- 4) I watched my leaden soldiers go,/ And sees before him, dale and plain,
- 5) To keep him happy

- 6) He watched his leaden soldier go
- 7) The poet had all his toys on his bed to keep him happy as he was sick
- 8) He was bigger than all his toys

P O E M 5

- 1) The writer was going to Paria Bay to camp.
- 2) They pitch the tents so that when it gets dark they will have a place to sleep.
- 3) They were used to sleeping
- 4) moving to and fro
- 5) Scores of crickets, sand flies and bugs
- 6) To put up
- 7) As we slept uncomfortably on dry rugs./ For we hardly slept a wink.
- 8) tweet, bang
- 9) up.
- 10)
- 11)
- 12) one day
- 13) His head was big.
- 14) because his leg was shaky, long, loose and they rocked and staggered
- 15) a)strange b)not strong, fragile c) thin
- 16) soft, grey
- 17) She hoped people would be kind to him since he was so small and helpless

POEM 6

- 1) The poet wanted her Granny to comb her hair. She was gentle and didn't pull her hair.
- 2) Yes. **You always take your time**
You always take such care
- 3) Parting gently as a breeze.
- 4) She had to go to work and she had many things to do/Free Response
- 5) Her grandmother was probably retired. Free response

POEM 7

- 1) 6 am
- 2) Grooms itself with its tongue and licks
- 3) At one o' clock
- 4) For emphasis
- 5) Doesn't like the ground
- 6) Sleeps deeply after lunch outside the poet's door, then wakes up in time for dinner
- 7) Clean, tidy
- 8) He hope the cat doesn't get fat
- 9) Very lazy
- 10) 'The daily routine of my cat'

POEM 8

- 1) The monkeys were happy and playful.
- 2) They were swinging from a tree.
- 3) For emphasis. To let you know exactly what the monkeys were doing
- 4) They were in the river
- 5) Come and eat them.
- 6) sad, depressed
- 7) Heads down, tails down
- 8) weeping, crying
- 9) First stanza was happiness and the last stanza was sadness/ From happy to sad
- 10) One was eaten

CHAPTER 20 - GRAPHIC

GRAPHIC 1

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------|
| 1) Tuesday | 4) June |
| 2) Spelling, Science | 5) ten |
| 3) Thursday | 6) Spelling |

GRAPHIC 2

- | | |
|----------------------|----------|
| 1) Friday | 4) fifty |
| 2) Monday | 5) 290 |
| 3) Tuesday, Thursday | |

GRAPHIC 3

- | | |
|----------------|----------|
| 1) Anil | 4) Ali |
| 2) Ryan, Kiran | 5) 50 cm |
| 3) 10 cm | |

GRAPHIC 4

- | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|
| 1) Caribbean Sea | 4) Sugar-Cane |
| 2) Port-of-Spain, San-Fernando | 5) Western |
| 3) Eastern | |

GRAPHIC 5

- 1) Television
- 2) 12
- 3) 12.30 pm
- 4) Ben 10
- 5) To know what is showing and at what time.
- 6) Half an hour
- 7) iCarly
- 8) Community Dateline

GRAPHIC 6

- 1) At the front of a text book
- 2) page 16
- 3) Chapter 5
- 4) Chapter 2
- 5) It would help you to find information easily.
- 6) 3 pages

CHAPTER 21 - VALUATION

TEST 1

Punctuation	Grammar	Spelling
1) Point	1) are	1) vacation
2) N.	2) are	2) enjoyed
3) Tobago's	3) make	3) blue
4) beach.	4) pollinate	4) shopping
5) Wow!	5) were	5) friends
6) relaxing,	6) eventually	6) for

Comprehension

- 1) A bridge is a giant
- 2) The bridge does not feel the prodding of sticks or hammering of heels because it is made of steel and stone.
- 3) very big
- 4) It fill gaps/ carries lorries on it with heavy loads
- 5) A bridge is a giant on hands and knees
Kneeling down to fill a gap
And let people cross it on his back.
And never gets up and goes away
- 6) poking, nudging
- 7) The bridge stays there night and day and doesn't move
- 8) prodding of sticks or hammering of heels

TEST 2

Punctuation	Grammar	Spelling
1) Sheldon	1) decided	1) cute
2) age.	2) looked	2) ears
3) Georgie	3) carefully	3) tail
4) He	4) grabbed	4) hopping
5) Mr. Louis	5) Quickly	5) flowers
6) anymore!	6) rode	6) scares

Comprehension

- 1) special, only
- 2) It is the only one that does not contain the colours **red, white or blue.**
- 3) Black represents the **strength** and **resilience** against their hardships.
- 4) The **green** colour represents the **abundance of flora** found throughout the island
- 5) The **gold** colour symbolizes the **riches** found within Jamaica.

TEST 3

Punctuation	Grammar	Spelling
1) Mrs. Nelson	1) I	1) week
2) spoons,	2) went	2) made
3) She	3) since	3) sea
4) drawer.	4) decided	4) bucket
5) Oooh!	5) took	5) swimming
6) wrong?	6) had	6) blue

Comprehension

- 1) **Muslims** celebrate Eid-ul-Fitr
- 2) **Ramadan is the month Muslims fast.**
- 3) pray frequently/ give gifts of alms and food
- 4) Ramadan officially ends when the crescent moon of the 10th month in the Islamic calendar is sighted
- 5) Eid-ul-Fitr means “breaking the fast,”
- 6) **Alms** means donation, charities, offerings
- 7) Offering alms to the mosque for distribution to the poor.
- 8) **Commemorate** means observe
- 9) So that they will get blessing **free response**
- 10) famous

TEST 4

Punctuation	Grammar	Spelling
1) Paco	1) told	1) family
2) Wow!	2) didn't	2) three
3) funny clowns,	3) so	3) camera
4) clown's	4) began	4) thieves
5) trapeze.	5) neatest	5) steal
6) circus?	6) happily.	6) caught

Comprehension

- 1) Richard Young is a doctor.
- 2) live
- 3) four
- 4) kind, concerned
- 5) Allan lives in Bridgetown
- 6) Sign that you are getting old.
- 7) They go shopping or for a walk.
- 8) He loves his life because he can help people.

TEST 5

Punctuation

- 1) uncle's
- 2) chickens,
- 3) Jerry
- 4) milking the cows,
- 5) Wow!
- 6) fish?

Study Skill

- 1) At the front of a book.
- 2) page 16
- 3) chapter 5
- 4) 4
- 5) It is important to get information quickly
- 6) Animal Kingdom

Grammar

- 1) made
- 2) left
- 3) terrified
- 4) saw
- 5) began
- 6) quickly

Spelling

- 1) cherries
- 2) healthy
- 3) there
- 4) orange
- 5) bodies
- 6) our

