

- 4) A message was **sent** by email to the President.
- 5) The cat has **been chased** by the vicious dog many times.
- 6) He was **surprised** by the news.
- 7) The building **was** damaged by the ferocious fire.
- 8) The new movie was **seen** by the children.
- 9) The food will **be finished** in ten minutes.
- 10) The mischievous boy is being **warned** by the teacher.

TYPES OF SENTENCES

A) Section

- | | | |
|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 1) Declarative | 8) Imperative | 15) Interrogative |
| 2) Interrogative | 9) Interrogative | 16) Declarative |
| 3) Exclamatory | 10) Exclamatory | 17) Interrogative |
| 4) Declarative | 11) Declarative | 18) Imperative |
| 5) Imperative | 12) Imperative | 19) Interrogative |
| 6) Exclamatory | 13) Exclamatory | 20) Imperative |
| 7) Imperative | 14) Imperative | |

B) Section

- | | | |
|----------|-------------|------------|
| 1) When | 5) When | 9) When |
| 2) Since | 6) Although | 10) Yet |
| 3) But | 7) Or | 11) Unless |
| 4) If | 8) Because | 12) But |

C) Section

- 1) You must take your rest, **or** you would get sick.
- 2) Tony came outside **but** he did not see anyone.
- 3) Betty stirred the tea **and** she poured it into the cup.
- 4) Do you want to play outside, **or** do you want to watch television?
- 5) I went to school **but** there was no one.
- 6) She didn't want to see to the doctor, **so** she went anyway.
- 7) You should be careful, **or** you might cut yourself.
- 8) Sandra always takes a book to read, yet she never seems to turn a page.
- 9) I like one of the players, **so** I watch the football game each week.
- 10) **When** Uncle Carlos comes to visit, we all have a great time.
- 11) **Although** I'm not very good, I really enjoy playing tennis.
- 12) **Since** Sandra is late for work, the boss wants to speak to her.
- 13) **Although** I am very smart, I do not enjoy school.
- 14) Talia bought a mango, **but** he forgot to eat it.

- 15) The boys sang **and** the girls danced.
- 16) **Since** we were tired, we sat and rested. / We were tired, so we sat and rested.
- 17) I learned to play the video games very well **because** I practise a lot. / **Because** I practise a lot, I learned to play the video games very well.
- 18) Cats like to hunt and are independent, **so** dogs love being around people. / **Since** cats like to hunt and are independent dogs love being around people
- 19) He ran out of money, **so** he had to stop playing in the arcade. / **Since** he ran out of money, he had to stop playing in the arcade.
- 20) I want to lose weight, **yet** I overeat daily.

D) Section

- | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1) When, so | 6) When, but | 11) Because, so |
| 2) But, after | 7) If, but | 12) Although, and |
| 3) But, because | 8) Because, but | 13) And, because |
| 4) And, because | 9) And, until | 14) So, when |
| 5) When, but | 10) When, or | 15) When, so |

PUNCTUATION

A) Section

- | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 1) however, | 6) taxi; | 11) hiking; |
| 2) eggs; | 7) help; didn't | 12) Sunday? |
| 3) me? | 8) happily. | 13) however, |
| 4) Oh no! | 9) law's | 14) go; |
| 5) I'm late? | 10) dog; | 15) Jamaica, |

B) Section

- | | | |
|--------------|----------------|---------|
| 1) weight; | 5) assignment; | 9) wet; |
| 2) food; | 6) french; | 10) go; |
| 3) homework; | 7) forecaster; | |
| 4) soda; | 8) outside; | |

C) Section

- | | | | |
|------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 1) roses; | 3) gym; | 5) girl; | 7) help; didn't |
| 2) Jenny; she'll | 4) well; however, | 6) wedding?" | 8) asked, |

DIRECT AND INDIRECT SPEECH

A) Section

- 1) "I am the smartest girl in the class," said the girl.
- 2) "Our building is the newest in the neighbourhood," announced Ryan.
- 3) "I am elated!" shouted the boy.
- 4) "We are scared whispered," the children.
- 5) "I am an industrious person," said the worker.
- 6) Mother asked, "Are you tired?"
- 7) William yelled, "Hurry up!"
- 8) "Is your teacher here?" asked the principal.
- 9) The lady **asked**, "Can I get two pies please?"
- 10) Meera announced to Anna, "I am going home."
- 11) "We are going to the cinema," announced the children.
- 12) "My mother bakes the best cakes," boasted Lisa.

B) Section

- 1) Mrs. Trivanta said **that** it **was** not an appropriate dress for the party.
- 2) Sheldon warned Anand if **he didn't** study, **he would** fail his examination.
- 3) My friend said **that he wanted** to go and see the new movie.
- 4) Michael said **that he lived** in Guyana.
- 5) Annalise said **that she was** going to the party.
- 6) My friend asked **me** where was **my** aunt?
- 7) Meera said **that she preferred that** poem by Louis Stevenson.
- 8) The doctor said **that he had** finished with the patient.
- 9) The captain said **that** it **looked** like it **would** rain **that day**.
- 10) The child asked **his/her mother if he/she could** play outside
- 11) Paul asked Richard **if he had seen his** bat?
- 12) Marcus said **that he had** been exercising a lot.
- 13) Naomi said **that she** had already left.
- 14) The boy said **that he was** going to clean **his** room.
- 15) Brian said **that he would** be there at 2 p.m.

C) Section

- 1) The girl said, "I am studying for my test the next day."
- 2) The men said, "We are repairing the machine."
- 3) Mrs. Khan said, "I'm teaching English online."
- 4) My friend said, "I know how to bake a cake."
- 5) Mrs. Lochan said, "I saw that movie many times."
- 6) My mother asked me, "Have you fed the dog?"
- 7) The frightened child told his mother, "I dreamt a monster." /
The frightened child said, "I dreamt a monster."
- 8) My friend asked me, "Have you seen my backpack?"
- 9) She asked me, "How will they get here?"
- 10) Adita said, "I'm seeing my brother tomorrow."
- 11) Kishore said, "I had a headache yesterday."
- 12) He said, "It's been raining since this afternoon."
- 13) Saise said, "I have finished my project the week before."
- 14) Priya said, "I haven't seen them since last week."
- 15) Sally exclaimed, "I am going to the beach on Sunday!"