

Topic By Topic: Answer Key

ENGLISH GRAMMAR WORKBOOK: UPPER PRIMARY AND SECONDARY
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NOUNS

A) Section

- 1) Mr. Persaud - p/ dogs-c/ park-c/mornings-c
- 2) Bookbag -c
- 3) Soda -c/water -c
- 4) Running – c gerund/exercise-c/Mrs.Smith-P
- 5) Sobia-p/salt-c/ food-c
- 6) Mrs. Collins-p/ children-c/ music-c
- 7) Jackie-p/restaurant-c
- 8) Dinner-c/movie-c
- 9) Kaieteur Falls-P/Guyana-P
- 10) Match-c/oval-c
- 11) Gold-c/bauxite-c/diamonds-c/Guyana-P
- 12) Washing-gerund/car-c/Sundays-P
- 13) Dashini-P/Ishaan-P/zoo-c
- 14) Walking-c/park-c/evenings-c/fun-c/Lisa-P
- 15) Mother-in-law-c/person-c

B) Section

- 1) Monday Praveen, Darshini and Mark
- 2) Dookie Barbados Caribbean
- 3) Kaieteur Falls in Guyana on Sunday
- 4) Darpan's April

C) Section

- | | | |
|----------------|----------------------|------------|
| 1) Joy | 5) hesitation, truth | 9) pride |
| 2) relief | 6) success | 10) misery |
| 3) coldness | 7) assignment | |
| 4) joy, sorrow | 8) alliteration | |

D) Section

- | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1) stupidity | 6) bravery | 11) elegance |
| 2) poverty | 7) affection | 12) insanity |
| 3) maturity | 8) generous | 13) creativity |
| 4) intelligence | 9) fearlessness | |
| 5) patriotism | 10) curiosity | |

E) Section

- | | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| 1) importance | 3) excitement | 5) justice |
| 2) admiration | 4) expectation | 6) childhood |

- | | | |
|------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 7) determination | 12) anxiety | 17) consideration |
| 8) satisfaction | 13) bravery | 18) prescription |
| 9) certainty | 14) confidence | 19) creativity |
| 10) strength | 15) belief | 20) sadness |
| 11) swiftness | 16) darkness | |

F)

- | | | |
|---------------|---------------|------------|
| 1) Importance | 3) Compassion | 5) poverty |
| 2) Loyalty | 4) sympathy | 6) slavery |

G) Section

Mr. **Gordon** was known for his **honesty** and **kindness** as a businessman. He always spoke to his employees about **loyalty**, **punctuality** and **regularity**. He had great **admiration** for workers who had those qualities. It is a **pleasure** to work for Mr. **Gordon**. He is also admired for his **communication** skills.

H) Section

- | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 1) explosion | 6) kindness | 11) truth | 16) amazement |
| 2) destruction | 7) severity | 12) sadness | 17) prescription |
| 3) permission | 8) strength | 13) excitement | 18) fragrance |
| 4) gentleness | 9) wisdom | 14) encouragement | 19) loneliness |
| 5) conspiracy | 10) relaxation | 15) ecstasy | 20) description |

I) Section

- | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------|
| 1) Galaxy | 5) band | 9) brood | 12) crowd |
| 2) choir | 6) troupe | 10) army, nest,
colony | |
| 3) hedges | 7) gang | 11) litter | |
| 4) crew | 8) team | | |

J) Section

- | | | | |
|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| 1) Army | 4) Council | 7) Cloud | 10) Staff |
| 2) Audience | 5) Wad | 8) Assembly | 11) reams |
| 3) Range | 6) Panel | 9) Senate | 12) round |

K) Section

- | | | |
|-----------|--------------------------|------------------|
| 1) Board | 7) orchard | 13) battery |
| 2) Shower | 8) audience | 14) fleet |
| 3) Pack | 9) cast, company, troupe | 15) hive |
| 4) Pride | 10) brood, peep | 16) dynasty/line |
| 5) Batch | 11) library | |
| 6) Block | 12) pair | |

L) Section

- | | | |
|----------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1) Secretary's | 5) Charles' | 9) Chandra's |
| 2) Sister's | 6) Ladies' | 10) Men's |
| 3) Rick's | 7) Boy's | |
| 4) Law's | 8) Law's | |

M) Section

Mandy and **Justin** went to **Barbados Wildlife Reserve** to see the special parrot named **Abigail**. The other **parrots'** feathers were very colourful. They also saw a **school, shoal** of fish and a **troop** of monkeys. Their **happiness** knew no bounds. They were filled with **ecstasy**. They appreciated **Mr. Cooper**, the zookeeper, **kindness**.

N) Section

- | | | |
|------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1) Heifer | 8) stallion | 15) tigress, heroine |
| 2) Cow | 9) prince, heroine | 16) daughter-in-law, stewardess |
| 3) doe | 10) man, Ducks | 17) countess, sister |
| 4) ewe | 11) filly | 18) bride, priestess |
| 5) witch | 12) actress, princess | 19) woman, waitress |
| 6) niece | 13) king, widower | 20) hen, gander, vixen |
| 7) hostess | 14) manageress, spinster | |

O) Section

- | | | |
|----------------|------------|-----------|
| 1) Manichand's | 3) Meera's | 5) won't |
| 2) Daughters' | 4) Tina's | 6) belief |

P) Section

- | | | |
|------------|------------|----------------|
| 1) actress | 3) wasn't | 5) Wilson's |
| 2) band | 4) manager | 6) Achievement |

Q) Section

- | | | |
|--------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1) Mr. Colin | 3) Nicky's | 5) hospitality |
| 2) Waitress | 4) Management | 6) service |

R) Section

- | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1) Innocence | 11) pleasure | 21) occurrences |
| 2) Resemblance | 12) assistance | 22) investigation |
| 3) Attention | 13) communication | 23) exclamation |
| 4) Boredom | 14) sportsmanship | 24) obedience |
| 5) Responsibility | 15) explosion | 25) operation |
| 6) Permission | 16) deficiency | 26) enthusiasm |
| 7) hesitation | 17) celebration | 27) entrance |
| 8) patience | 18) evidence | 28) confidence |
| 9) relief | 19) occasion | 29) advice |
| 10) loyalty | 20) clearance | 30) politician |

S) Section

- | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 1) Independence | 10) Curiosity | 19) Restoration |
| 2) Optician | 11) Competition | 20) Cruelty |
| 3) Satisfaction | 12) Advertisement | 21) Practice |
| 4) Complaints | 13) Ability | 22) Pride |
| 5) Freedom | 14) Possessions | 23) Perseverance |
| 6) Strictness | 15) Priority | 24) Experience |
| 7) Decision | 16) Liberty | 25) awareness |
| 8) Compassion | 17) Strength | |
| 9) Death | 18) Admission | |

NOUNS SINGULAR AND PLURAL

A) Section

- | | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 1) stories | 5) toys, monkeys | 9) cupsful |
| 2) men | 6) passers-by | 10) daughters-in-law |
| 3) stepchildren | 7) glasses, shelves | 11) boxes, stationeries |
| 4) vertices | 8) mosquitoes | 12) factories |

B) Section

- | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1) guests | 6) feet | 11) photos |
| 2) shelves, cutleries | 7) buses | 12) attorneys |
| 3) wolves | 8) cliffs, valleys | 13) feet |
| 4) countries | 9) thieves | 14) sisters-in-law |
| 5) men | 10) furniture | |

C) Section

- | | | |
|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1) communities | 3) relaxation | 5) pride |
| 2) churches | 4) beaches | 6) godliness |

D) Section

Last **Sunday, Molly, Navin, Attish** and **Chandra** decided to go a beach in **Balandra** to spend the weekend. Their two **brothers-in-law** went as well. They carried two **balls** to play with and some **dishes** to prepare their many **meals**.

E) Section

- | | | |
|------------|-------------|-----------|
| 1) knives | 3) Satya's | 5) Reefs |
| 2) Grenada | 4) No error | 6) Warmth |

F) Section

- | | | |
|--------------|---------------|--------------------|
| 1) Equipment | 4) Was | 7) luggage |
| 2) Bodies | 5) trousers | 8) father-in-law's |
| 3) Step-sons | 6) passers-by | 9) shorts |

- 10) patriotism
- 11) creativity

- 12) litter
- 13) complaint

- 14) sisters-in-law
- 15) bunch

G) Section

- 1) Verb
- 2) adjective
- 3) position
- 4) adverb
- 5) preposition
- 6) adjective
- 7) adverb

- 8) interjection
- 9) conjunction
- 10) noun
- 11) proper noun
- 12) relative pronoun
- 13) adverb
- 14) preposition

- 15) pronoun
- 16) conjunction
- 17) adverb
- 18) preposition
- 19) adjective
- 20) pronoun

VERBS - TENSE

A) Section

- 1) Likes-telling
- 2) Swims-action

- 3) Cooks-action
- 4) Have-telling

- 5) walk-action
- 6) Cleans-action

B) Section

- 1) Wants
- 2) Screamed, grabbed
- 3) Planted
- 4) Shaves, goes

- 5) Were excited, passed
- 6) Does
- 7) Have delivered
- 8) Is watching

- 9) Have seen
- 10) Was reading, knocked

C) Section

- 1) Locating
- 2) making
- 3) looking
- 4) riping

- 5) travelling
- 6) denying
- 7) offering
- 8) planning

- 9) working
- 10) coming
- 11) controlling
- 12) staying

D) Section

- 1) grabbed
- 2) showed
- 3) revealed
- 4) admitted
- 5) served

- 6) climbed
- 7) dashed
- 8) tidied
- 9) allowed
- 10) studied

- 11) satisfied
- 12) prepared
- 13) begged
- 14) emptied
- 15) cancelled

E) Section

- 1) Stopped
- 2) Supplied, supplies
- 3) spotted
- 4) commences, commenced
- 5) denied

- 6) dripped
- 7) travelled
- 8) waited
- 9) transferred
- 10) migrated

F) Section

Verb	Past Tense	Past Participle
am	was	been
begin	began	begun
bite	bit	bitten
buy	bought	bought
break	broke	broken
blow	blew	blown
catch	caught	caught
choose	chose	chosen
drive	drove	driven
drink	drank	drunk
eat	ate	eaten
freeze	froze	frozen
fall	fell	fell
give	gave	given
grow	grew	grown
hurt	hurt	hurt
sweep	swept	swept
keep	kept	kept
know	knew	known
tear	tore	torn
throw	threw	threw
write	wrote	Written

G) Section

- | | | |
|----------|-------------|---------------|
| 1) broke | 10) fled | 19) taught |
| 2) drunk | 11) dyed | 20) bought |
| 3) swam | 12) hanged | 21) sold |
| 4) stole | 13) broken | 22) written |
| 5) gone | 14) eaten | 23) given |
| 6) threw | 15) hidden | 24) surprised |
| 7) flown | 16) spoke | 25) frozen |
| 8) hung | 17) driven | |
| 9) slept | 18) forgave | |

H) Section

- | | | |
|----------|----------------|------------|
| 1) Spent | 6) Accompanied | 11) ran |
| 2) Heard | 7) Caught | 12) broken |
| 3) Drank | 8) Cried | 13) spoken |
| 4) Tried | 9) Took | 14) blown |
| 5) Torn | 10) Wept | 15) lifted |

- | | | |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| 16) paid | 21) reached | 26) tried |
| 17) written | 22) driven | 27) become |
| 18) told | 23) spoke | 28) travelled |
| 19) smiled | 24) see | 29) sent |
| 20) tapped | 25) granted | 30) wanted |

I) Section

- | | | |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1) was walking | 3) patted | 5) knew |
| 2) appeared | 4) ran | 6) turned |

J) Section

Last week, when Jada and I **were walking** in our neighbourhood. Suddenly, a puppy **appeared** and **ran** between **Jada's** legs. That **was** a surprise. Jada **laughed** out loudly. Since Jada **likes puppies**, she **stood** and **observed** it. To Jada, the puppy **looked** like a German shepherd. He **was** furry and white. He **had** big ears and he **wiggled** and **wagged** his tail without stopping.

Jada **began** to walk again, but she **noticed** that the puppy was **following** her home. He **seemed** happy that he **had** a friend to walk with.

The puppy **stayed** with Jada until they **came** to a yard where there be some big dogs behind a fence. The dogs **barked** and **growled** at Jada and the puppy.

The puppy **stopped**. He **trembled** and **whined**. He **did** not want to go any further. He **turned** around and **ran** home quickly without looking back.

K) Section

- | | | |
|-----------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1) given | 8) waited | 15) has decided |
| 2) seen | 9) visited | 16) give |
| 3) swum | 10) travelled | 17) clapped |
| 4) taken | 11) wished | 18) satisfied |
| 5) hidden | 12) have migrated | 19) written |
| 6) wanted | 13) have worked | 20) sprang |
| 7) drunk | 14) had sent | |

L) Yesterday Mark **went** to the supermarket. It was Jason, his **friend's**, birthday. He **wanted** to bake a cake for him. He **asked** his mother for permission to use her kitchen. There **were** many items he **needed**. He quickly **rode** his bicycle to the supermarket and **bought** eggs, butter, cheese, milk and sugar. When he **reached** home, he happily **began** to bake. Within minutes, he **produced** a beautiful cake.

M) Section

David said if he had **seen** the signs that his friend was suffering from **depression**, he would have **done** something to get him help. Unfortunately, he **wasn't** spending time with him, so he **didn't** notice the signs of **sadness**. David became sad when his friend **passed** away.

ANALYSIS OF SENTENCES

A) Section

- 1) The girl/S asked/V the lady for some mangoes./O
- 2) The teacher/S sent/V me an email./O
- 3) Mr. Singh/S worked/V for an industrious businessman./O
- 4) The old man/S made/V some jokes./O
- 5) The little girl/S cut/S the cake./O
- 6) Mother/S prepared/V the food for the guests./O
- 7) Mr. Hopkins/S spent/V her vacation in Paris./O
- 8) Charles/S remembered/V the answer./O
- 9) The naughty children/S was chased /V the dog./O
- 10) The children/S smiled/V with the teacher./O
- 11) Mr. Wilson/S cut/V the grass regularly./O
- 12) My aunt/S bakes/V delicious cookies./O
- 13) The boy/ sang/V a song./O
- 14) Joe/S was ironing/V the clothes./O
- 15) The children/S ate/V the mangoes./O

SUBJECT VERB AGREEMENT

A) Section

- | | | |
|------------|---------|-----------|
| 1) runs | 5) is | 9) have |
| 2) work | 6) have | 10) have |
| 3) whistle | 7) fly | 11) are |
| 4) dreams | 8) need | 12) write |

B) Section

- | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| 1) runs | 6) goes | 11) watches |
| 2) like | 7) were | 12) does |
| 3) wear | 8) are | 13) were |
| 4) attend | 9) studies | 14) travels |
| 5) sing | 10) assists | 15) goes |

C) Section

Marsha **likes** to clean her bedroom on Saturdays. Firstly, she **wipes** the two **shelves** and then she **sweeps** the floor. After, she **picks** up all her dirty clothes. Then, she **washes** them. Next, she **folds** and **packs** them away neatly. She **takes pride** and **pleasure** in cleaning her room.

D) Section

- | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|
| 1) goes | 3) relaxes | 5) does |
| 2) reaches | 4) starts | 6) watches |

E) Section

- | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------|------------|
| 1) Suits | 5) Was | 9) is | 13) has |
| 2) Were | 6) Was | 10) is | 14) leads |
| 3) Are | 7) are | 11) is | 15) bathes |
| 4) Has | 8) attends | 12) is | |

F) Section

- | | | | |
|------------|---------------|------------|---------------|
| 1) Agree | 6) Helps | 11) visits | 16) has |
| 2) Were | 7) has | 12) were | 17) reads |
| 3) Studies | 8) have eaten | 13) are | 18) volunteer |
| 4) Watch | 9) are | 14) goes | |
| 5) Assists | 10) has been | 15) does | |

G) Section

The football coach **has** to choose players for the team. Neither Harold nor Mathew **has** a desire to join the football team because they both **like** to play cricket. Their parents **want** them to join the football team. Neither of them **wishes** to upset their parents but they have to make a choice.

H) Section

- | | | |
|---------|-------------------|------------|
| 1) is | 3) wishes | 5) decided |
| 2) need | 4) responsibility | 6) were |

I) Section

- | | | | |
|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1) Has | 6) is | 11) has | 16) is |
| 2) were | 7) has | 12) were | 17) have |
| 3) agrees | 8) villagers | 13) are | 18) has |
| 4) do | 9) have | 14) doesn't | 19) studies |
| 5) have | 10) does | 15) have | 20) are |

J) Section

- | | | | |
|---------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
| 1) Have | 8) is | 15) appears | 21) does |
| 2) Is | 9) are | 16) bus is, buses | 22) lasts |
| 3) Are | 10) like | are | 23) do |
| 4) Wags | 11) needs | 17) enjoys | 24) were |
| 5) Are | 12) is | 18) is | |
| 6) Are | 13) are | 19) has | |
| 7) goes | 14) has | 20) has | |

K) Section

- | | | |
|----------|------------|-----------|
| 1) Was | 6) attends | 11) looks |
| 2) Was | 7) donates | 12) have |
| 3) wish | 8) need | 13) goes |
| 4) like | 9) were | 14) has |
| 5) lives | 10) is | 15) are |

L) Section

- | | | | |
|----------|------------|----------------|-----------|
| 1) Has | 6) likes | 11) is | 16) comes |
| 2) needs | 7) has | 12) guarantees | 17) like |
| 3) reads | 8) wants | 13) works | 18) has |
| 4) work | 9) needs | 14) shops | 19) does |
| 5) is | 10) begins | 15) goes | 20) was |

M) Section

At college, students **are** very eager to study. Ryan, together with his sister, **attends** college. Many of their friends **were** happy for them when they started. The professor, as well as the principal, **speaks** to the students carefully. They **guide** the students to make the correct choices. The janitor, as well as the security guards, **helps** to take care of the building and students.

N) Section

- | | | |
|----------|--------|---------|
| 1) Are | 3) Has | 5) Were |
| 2) Wants | 4) Was | 6) was |

O) Section

- | | | | |
|----------|--------|----------|----------|
| 1) Is | 6) is | 11) is | 16) is |
| 2) Have | 7) was | 12) know | 17) has |
| 3) Wants | 8) has | 13) is | 18) were |
| 4) Are | 9) was | 14) is | 19) is |
| 5) Was | 10) is | 15) have | 20) was |

P) Section

- | | | | |
|--------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1) was | 4) were | 7) is | 10) is |
| 2) has | 5) wants | 8) tells | 11) wants |
| 3) are | 6) plays | 9) has | 12) was |

Q) Section

- | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|-----------------|
| 1) Plans | 6) Are | 11) Have | 16) are |
| 2) Has | 7) Costs | 12) Is | 17) was |
| 3) Is | 8) Is | 13) Was | 18) is |
| 4) Are | 9) Is | 14) has | 19) were |
| 5) Sells | 10) Was | 15) was | 20) participate |

R) Section

- | | | |
|-----------|--------------|---------------|
| 1) has | 3) have | 5) precaution |
| 2) enters | 4) countries | 6) dying |

S) Section

- | | | | | |
|---------|---------|----------|------------|--------------|
| 1) Much | 8) are | 15) are | 22) much | 29) was |
| 2) Are | 9) were | 16) is | 23) is | 30) wasn't |
| 3) Were | 10) was | 17) was | 24) much | 31) were |
| 4) Many | 11) was | 18) is | 25) trusts | 32) are |
| 5) Much | 12) is | 19) is | 26) are | 33) was |
| 6) Are | 13) are | 20) is | 27) were | 34) suspects |
| 7) Most | 14) is | 21) were | 28) are | 35) were |

T) Section

In the school, there **are** three hundred students. Two-thirds of the students **live** near the school. The environment of the school **is** conducive for learning. The students **wear** a uniform. Twenty percent of the students **are** very wealthy. The students **love** their teachers. The school **has** a very dedicated staff. There **are** many parents who are helpful. The principal, as well as the staff **takes** great interest in the welfare of the students. The students are taught to believe in **punctuality, regularity, honesty and loyalty.**

U) Section

- | | | | | |
|---------|----------|------------|-----------|---------|
| 1) were | 4) clean | 7) watches | 10) knows | 13) is |
| 2) was | 5) were | 8) drives | 11) cooks | 14) is |
| 3) is | 6) are | 9) were | 12) were | 15) are |

V) Section

- | | | | |
|-----------|---------|----------|-----------|
| 1) Could | 4) May | 7) Might | 10) Would |
| 2) Should | 5) Can | 8) May | 11) May |
| 3) Might | 6) Must | 9) Could | 12) can |

W) Section

- | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|
| 1) Can | 4) must | 7) could | 10) must | 13) could |
| 2) Should | 5) should | 8) could | 11) may | 14) should |
| 3) could | 6) can | 9) could | 12) might | 15) would |

X) Section

- | | | |
|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1) Couldn't | 3) Should | 5) Gotten |
| 2) Couldn't | 4) Assisted | 6) Principal's |

Y) Section

- | | | | |
|---------|--------------|------------|--------|
| 1) Is | 3) were | 5) has | 7) are |
| 2) Seem | 4) destroyed | 6) damaged | 8) are |

9) made	12) were	15) burst	18) stayed
10) rang	13) spoken	16) play	19) gone
11) belong	14) earn	17) says	20) enjoy

WORDS TO BE CAREFUL WITH

A) Section

1) Passed	4) past	7) passed	10) passed
2) past	5) passes	8) passed	11) passes
3) past	6) past	9) passed	12) past

B) Section

1) Lay	3) to lie	5) lying	7) lies	9) lay
2) lying	4) lay	6) lied	8) lay	10) lay

C) Section

1) Beside	3) besides	5) besides	7) besides	9) passed
2) Past	4) laying	6) passed	8) lying	10) beside

D) Section

1) Into	3) Into	5) Into	7) Into	9) Into
2) In	4) Into	6) Into	8) In	10) in

E) Section

Last Sunday, Tricia **said** she was **feeling** lonely so she **invited** me to come over to keep her company. She **asked** me to sit beside her. I **sat beside** her and we **watched** television. She **passed** snacks for me. She **went into** the kitchen and **brought** more snacks and **gave** me. **Besides** snacks we **drank** hot chocolate. Sometimes her mother **walked past** to see if we **were** ok.

F) Section

1) Dead	3) Dying	5) Dying	7) Died
2) Die	4) Dyed	6) Dying	8) dye

G) Section

1) Die	3) Dying	5) Dyed	7) Death
2) Dyeing	4) Died	6) Die	8) Dye

H) Section

1) Accept	6) Accepted	11) Accepted	16) Accepted
2) Except	7) Accept	12) Except	17) Expect
3) Except	8) Expect	13) Except	18) Expected
4) Accept	9) Accept	14) Except	19) Accepted
5) Except	10) Expecting	15) Expect	20) Except

PREPOSITION

A) Section

- | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|------------------|
| 1) On | 11) near | 21) for, against |
| 2) Below | 12) about | 22) abroad |
| 3) Among | 13) down | 23) after |
| 4) Except | 14) from | 24) inside |
| 5) On | 15) before | 25) throughout |
| 6) Off | 16) behind | 26) across |
| 7) Beside, on | 17) at, within | 27) after |
| 8) Around | 18) over | 28) under |
| 9) along | 19) during | 29) off |
| 10) in front of | 20) to, of | 30) over |

B) Section

- | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| 1) Under construction | 8) for ages | 15) on show until April |
| 2) in doubt | 9) for nothing | 16) on a diet |
| 3) in vain | 10) out of control | 17) under the stairs |
| 4) In any case/ next month | 11) out of stock | 18) By the time |
| 5) in case. | 12) out of fashion | 19) inside the box |
| 6) in terms of plot | 13) outdated | 20) at an advantage |
| 7) up for sale | 14) at peace | |

C) Section

On Friday, my cousin and I are going **on** a vacation. I can't wait. We will be visiting my aunt **in** Barbados. First, she will be taking us **to** Bridgetown, the capital. Next, we will be going **to** the beach. We love playing **in** the sand and snorkelling. She will also take us **through** the famous Harrison's Cave. My aunt said we will eat a delicious meal **after** our visit **to** the cave.

D) Section

- | | | |
|---------|-------------|-------------|
| 1) From | 11) From | 21) at |
| 2) By | 12) By | 22) at |
| 3) At | 13) Up | 23) of |
| 4) From | 14) Until | 24) with |
| 5) At | 15) Between | 25) with |
| 6) at | 16) Within | 26) at |
| 7) Of | 17) Beside | 27) besides |
| 8) On | 18) Past | 28) from |
| 9) By | 19) Among | 29) from |
| 10) In | 20) without | 30) among |

PRONOUNS

A) Section

- | | |
|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 1) They - personal / one - quantative | 7) Her - personal |
| 2) We - personal / those - demonstrative | 8) None - distributive |
| 3) That - demonstrative | 9) We - personal, ourselves- reflexive |
| 4) Whose - interrogative | 10) Many - indefinite |
| 5) Mine - possessive | 11) Neither - distributive |
| 6) Anybody - distributive | 12) Several - indefinite |

B) Section

- | | | | |
|--------|-----------|---------|---------|
| 1) Me | 4) Me | 7) She | 10) She |
| 2) Us | 5) She, I | 8) They | 11) I |
| 3) She | 6) Us | 9) Us | 12) I |

C) Section

- | | | | |
|--------|---------------|----------|-----------|
| 1) Him | 7) We are | 13) They | 19) He |
| 2) I | 8) Us | 14) They | 20) We |
| 3) He | 9) He | 15) We | 21) among |
| 4) Us | 10) she or he | 16) We | 22) me |
| 5) Her | 11) I | 17) They | 23) we |
| 6) Us | 12) They | 18) She | 24) they |

D) Section

My friends and I went to the park. We made our kite **ourselves** and carried them to fly. We also took **our** dog with **us**. It played with my friends and me It barked at **us** and jumped on **us**. My friends and I bought a lot of snacks and soft drinks to quench **our** thirst. The vendors and **they** were excited because they **were** getting a lot of sale. It was a great day for us and them.

E) Section

- | | | |
|------------|-------------|--------|
| 1) I | 3) Likes | 5) Us |
| 2) Besides | 4) Barbados | 6) our |

F) Section

- | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| 1) Who | 4) Whom | 7) who | 10) who |
| 2) Were | 5) whom | 8) who | 11) whom |
| 3) Who | 6) who | 9) whom | 12) who |

G) Section

- | | | | | |
|---------|---------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|
| 1) Whom | 5) Are | 9) Who | 13) Whose | 17) Were |
| 2) Who | 6) Were | 10) Clean | 14) Which, that | 18) Whose |
| 3) Whom | 7) Who | 11) Whose | 15) Whom | 19) Nor |
| 4) Who | 8) Were | 12) Were | 16) Whose | 20) were |

H) **My brother and I** went to the mall while my mother and **her** sister went to the cinema. Quickly, we walked **into** the mall. We met **our** friends, **Ryan** and his brother **Mark**. His brother was older than **he**. They **bought** lunch for **me** and **themselves**. We **shared it among** the three of **us**. Everyone enjoyed **himself** or **herself** at the mall.

ADJECTIVES

A) Section

- | | |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| 1) Which-Interrogative | 9) These- demonstrative/sweet-
descriptive |
| 2) Our- Possessive, newest - descipitive | 10) Either-distributive |
| 3) Six - quantitative | 11) My-possessive/pretty-descriptive |
| 4) This-demonstrative | 12) Whose-interrogative |
| 5) Several-indefinite | 13) That -demonstrative |
| 6) Each-distributive | 14) Her-possessive/ best-descriptive |
| 7) Beautiful-descriptive | 15) Who-interrogative |
| 8) Mexican-proper adjective | |

B) Section

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
wise	wiser	wisest
rich	richer	richest
heavy	heavier	heaviest
little	less	least
big	bigger	biggest
much	more	most
tidy	tidier	tidiest
charitable	more charitable	most charitable
good	better	best
sad	sadder	saddest
playful	more playful	most playful
red	redder	reddest
generous	more generous	most generous
wealthy	wealthier	wealthiest
crazy	crazier	craziest

C) Section

- | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1) Fiercest | 6) Most mischievous | 11) holiest | 16) nosiest |
| 2) Easier | 7) Friendlier | 12) most generous | 17) most ignorant |
| 3) Sweetest | 8) Slimmest | 13) hottest | 18) less |
| 4) More | 9) most intelligent | 14) best | 19) least cheerful |
| 5) Worst | 10) wealthier | 15) narrower | 20) simpler |

D) Section

- | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1) safer | 8) coldest | 15) worst |
| 2) farthest | 9) funniest | 16) best |
| 3) tastiest | 10) most comfortable | 17) worst |
| 4) quickest | 11) wisest | 18) more |
| 5) most helpful/helpless | 12) easier | 19) least beautiful |
| 6) smarter | 13) kindest | 20) most legible/least legible |
| 7) cleverest | 14) bigger | |

E) Section

- | | | |
|---------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1) Economical | 6) remarkable | 11) original |
| 2) Financial | 7) technological | 12) reasonable |
| 3) Dangerous | 8) industrial | 13) rocky, bumpy |
| 4) cultural | 9) various | 14) changeable |
| 5) successful | 10) harmful | 15) graceful |

F) Section

- | | | |
|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1) effective | 6) industrious | 11) attractive |
| 2) useful | 7) confident | 12) poisonous |
| 3) favourite | 8) energetic | 13) heroic |
| 4) greedy | 9) fantastic | 14) creative |
| 5) courageous | 10) admirable | |

G) Section

My friends and I **were** playing in the park. After a while, we **began** to feel thirsty. I had the **least** amount of water **among** all of us. I was the **most popular** person in the group. I was the **kindest** and the **least boastful** person. I had the **most** friends. I was the **jolliest** and the **most humorous** person in the group. I was **admired** by all my friends.

H) Section

Kathy is a **mischievous** and **sensible** girl. She is also an **attentive** girl. She wears **beautiful** clothes. She makes **humorous** joke. She is also a **skilful** dancer. She has an **angelic** face. She has always been **successful** in whatever she does. She was rewarded for her **charitable** deeds.

I) Section

- | | | | | |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1) few | 3) fewest | 5) less | 7) least | 9) fewest |
| 2) fewer | 4) little | 6) least | 8) least | 10) fewer |

J) Section

- | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 1) less | 6) less | 11) more ferocious |
| 2) fewest | 7) best | 12) better |
| 3) least | 8) worst | 13) prettier |
| 4) least expensive | 9) few | 14) largest |
| 5) less | 10) scariest | 15) smallest |

K) Section

- | | | |
|-------------|-----------|----------------------|
| 1) Receives | 8) has | 15) More |
| 2) were | 9) are | 16) Most handsome |
| 3) were | 10) is | 17) Biggest |
| 4) best | 11) worse | 18) Were |
| 5) found | 12) I | 19) Was |
| 6) seem | 13) Least | 20) Studies, studied |
| 7) were | 14) Was | |

ADVERBS

A) Section

- | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1) Always, early | 8) fair | 15) why |
| 2) Everywhere | 9) rather | 16) completely |
| 3) Too, indoors | 10) hard | 17) tomorrow |
| 4) twice | 11) really | 18) first |
| 5) around | 12) where | 19) extremely |
| 6) there, here | 13) incredibly | 20) quite, often |
| 7) far away | 14) very, badly | |

B) Section

- | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1) Yesterday-Time/today-time | 9) Rather-degree |
| 2) Now-time | 10) Seldom-frequency |
| 3) Last year-time | 11) Hardly-degree |
| 4) Nearly- degree | 12) Never- frequency |
| 5) When- time | 13) Down- where- away- place |
| 6) Sometimes- frequency | 14) Often- frequency |
| 7) Happily-manner | 15) Almost-degree |
| 8) Always -frequency/here-place | |

C) Section

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
freely	more freely	most freely
heavily	more heavily	most heavily
well	better	best
badly	worse	worst
little	less	least
much	more	most

D) Section

- 1) more fluently
- 2) most politely
- 3) more happily
- 4) better
- 5) more legibly

- 6) more carefully
- 7) faster
- 8) worst
- 9) harder
- 10) less

- 11) better
- 12) most greedily
- 13) more stealthily
- 14) most regularly
- 15) best

E) Section

- 1) quietly
- 2) happily
- 3) fluently
- 4) loudly
- 5) angrily

- 6) bravely
- 7) awfully
- 8) gracefully
- 9) hungrily
- 10) beautifully

- 11) calmly
- 12) slowly
- 13) nicely
- 14) dangerously
- 15) wisely

F) Section

- 1) proudly
- 2) easily
- 3) accidentally
- 4) slowly
- 5) daily

- 6) crazily
- 7) rudely
- 8) suddenly
- 9) firmly
- 10) silently

- 11) delightfully
- 12) carelessly
- 13) carefully
- 14) widely
- 15) gladly

G) Section

- 1) better
- 2) badly
- 3) well
- 4) more beautifully
- 5) less
- 6) worse
- 7) higher
- 8) more carefully
- 9) least

- 10) fastest
- 11) worst
- 12) more busily
- 13) better
- 14) later
- 15) best
- 16) slowest
- 17) simpler/ more simple
- 18) more sure

- 19) more interested
- 20) better
- 21) easiest
- 22) narrower/ more narrow
- 23) most comfortable
- 24) biggest
- 25) least

H) Section

- | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------|
| 1) faster | 6) harder/better |
| 2) better | 7) most |
| 3) faster/slower/quicker | 8) more carefully |
| 4) higher | 9) worst/least legible |
| 5) best | 10) more carefully |

I) Section

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1) from pillar to post - place | 5) behind the mountains-place |
| 2) very quickly dispersed- manner | 6) last night-time |
| 3) too much to eat-degree | 7) beneath the table-place |
| 4) as soon as I can-time | 8) with a cheerful smile-manner |

CONTRACTIONS

A) Section

- | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| 1) Aren't | 6) He'd | 11) I'll | 16) we're |
| 2) He's | 7) Here's | 12) Who'll | 17) can't |
| 3) She's | 8) I'm | 13) Isn't | 18) we've |
| 4) He'll | 9) Hadn't | 14) It's | 19) doesn't |
| 5) He'd | 10) I've | 15) that's | 20) you'd |

B) Section

- | | | | |
|------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| 1) He is | 5) Cannot | 9) Will not | 13) I have |
| 2) I am | 6) I will | 10) They would | 14) Must not |
| 3) That is | 7) Could have | 11) We are | 15) It will |
| 4) Do not | 8) Should not | 12) She has | |

CONJUNCTIONS

A) Section

- | | | |
|----------|------------|-------------|
| 1) But | 6) Yet | 11) Whereas |
| 2) Or | 7) Nor | 12) When |
| 3) While | 8) Because | 13) After |
| 4) When | 9) After | 14) Unless |
| 5) So | 10) Since | 15) and |
| 16) | | |

B) Section

- | | | | |
|------------|-----------|------------|--------------|
| 1) because | 4) yet | 7) nor | 10) because |
| 2) nor | 5) or/and | 8) after | 11) although |
| 3) but | 6) so | 9) whereas | 12) because |

13) before
14) when

15) whether
16) because

17) while
18) as if/as though

19) since
20) before

C) Section

1) So that
2) Because
3) So that
4) Because
5) Since

6) If
7) If
8) When
9) Since
10) Where

11) So that
12) When
13) Because
14) If
15) or

16) as well as
17) before
18) but
19) so that
20) even if

D) Section

1) Because
2) And
3) But
4) Than
5) Since

6) Both, and
7) Either, or
8) But
9) As well as
10) Although

11) Either, or
12) Neither, nor
13) Or
14) So
15) Yet

16) as
17) Than
18) Whether
19) But
20) as

E) Section

1) nor
2) Both
3) If

4) Neither
5) But
6) Not only

7) nor
8) Than
9) As

10) Or
11) As
12) Either

13) Both
14) But
15) neither

F) Section

1) But
2) Nor
3) Or
4) Although

5) Since
6) As
7) When
8) Than

9) When
10) As
11) That
12) Than

13) But
14) As
15) Or
16) But

17) Or
18) Yet/although
19) So
20) when

DOUBLE NEGATIVE

A) Section

1) Any good
2) Any time
3) Anywhere
4) Anything

5) Any lies
6) Anyone
7) Any presents
8) Any

9) See anything
10) Any place
11) Have anything
12) Do anything

B) Section

- | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| 1) see anybody | 8) see anything | 15) with anybody |
| 2) have anybody | 9) any sisters | 16) do anything |
| 3) you anywhere | 10) do anything | 17) any books |
| 4) want anyone | 11) isn't any way | 18) know anybody |
| 5) sing anymore | 12) wasn't anywhere | 19) know anybody |
| 6) anybody | 13) any good | 20) any more |
| 7) says anything/to anyone | 14) do any | |

ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE

A) Section

- | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|
| 1) Active | 3) Active | 5) passive |
| 2) Passive | 4) passive | 6) active |

B) Section

- 1) He was looked after by his grandmother.
- 2) Bananas are adored by monkeys
- 3) The squirrel was chased by the dog.
- 4) He was given a book for his birthday by us.
- 5) A cheque for two thousand dollars was sent to her by someone.
- 6) The meeting was called off by them.
- 7) Some cookies have been baked for us by my mother.
- 8) The money has been stolen by her husband.
- 9) The video was posted online by Andy.
- 10) The patients were being examined by the nurses.

C) Section

- 1) The fielder threw the ball.
- 2) A dangerous dog attacked him.
- 3) He has taken a Spanish course.
- 4) They will run a race.
- 5) We did not grow the flowers.
- 6) The new company is selling computers.
- 7) The baker has made some delicious cakes.
- 8) He is delivering a great speech.

D) Section

- 1) Lunch **is being** served by the waitress.
- 2) The work will be **finished** soon.
- 3) The food was **eaten** by the stray dogs.

- 4) A message was **sent** by email to the President.
- 5) The cat has **been chased** by the vicious dog many times.
- 6) He was **surprised** by the news.
- 7) The building **was** damaged by the ferocious fire.
- 8) The new movie was **seen** by the children.
- 9) The food will **be finished** in ten minutes.
- 10) The mischievous boy is being **warned** by the teacher.

TYPES OF SENTENCES

A) Section

- | | | |
|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 1) Declarative | 8) Imperative | 15) Interrogative |
| 2) Interrogative | 9) Interrogative | 16) Declarative |
| 3) Exclamatory | 10) Exclamatory | 17) Interrogative |
| 4) Declarative | 11) Declarative | 18) Imperative |
| 5) Imperative | 12) Imperative | 19) Interrogative |
| 6) Exclamatory | 13) Exclamatory | 20) Imperative |
| 7) Imperative | 14) Imperative | |

B) Section

- | | | |
|----------|-------------|------------|
| 1) When | 5) When | 9) When |
| 2) Since | 6) Although | 10) Yet |
| 3) But | 7) Or | 11) Unless |
| 4) If | 8) Because | 12) But |

C) Section

- 1) You must take your rest, **or** you would get sick.
- 2) Tony came outside **but** he did not see anyone.
- 3) Betty stirred the tea **and** she poured it into the cup.
- 4) Do you want to play outside, **or** do you want to watch television?
- 5) I went to school **but** there was no one.
- 6) She didn't want to see to the doctor, **so** she went anyway.
- 7) You should be careful, **or** you might cut yourself.
- 8) Sandra always takes a book to read, yet she never seems to turn a page.
- 9) I like one of the players, **so** I watch the football game each week.
- 10) **When** Uncle Carlos comes to visit, we all have a great time.
- 11) **Although** I'm not very good, I really enjoy playing tennis.
- 12) **Since** Sandra is late for work, the boss wants to speak to her.
- 13) **Although** I am very smart, I do not enjoy school.
- 14) Talia bought a mango, **but** he forgot to eat it.

- 15) The boys sang **and** the girls danced.
- 16) **Since** we were tired, we sat and rested. / We were tired, so we sat and rested.
- 17) I learned to play the video games very well **because** I practise a lot. / **Because** I practise a lot, I learned to play the video games very well.
- 18) Cats like to hunt and are independent, **so** dogs love being around people./ **Since** cats like to hunt and are independent dogs love being around people
- 19) He ran out of money, **so** he had to stop playing in the arcade./ **Since** he ran out of money, he had to stop playing in the arcade.
- 20) I want to lose weight, **yet** I overeat daily.

D) Section

- | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1) When, so | 6) When, but | 11) Because, so |
| 2) But, after | 7) If, but | 12) Although, and |
| 3) But, because | 8) Because, but | 13) And, because |
| 4) And, because | 9) And, until | 14) So, when |
| 5) When, but | 10) When, or | 15) When, so |

PUNCTUATION

A) Section

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 1) however, | 6) taxi; | 12) Sunday? |
| 2) eggs; | 7) didn't help; | 13) ,however, |
| 3) me? | 8) happily | 14) go; |
| 4) "Oh no!" "Why didn't you tell me I'm." | 9) law's | 15) Jamaica. |
| 5) I'm late? | 10) dog; splash | |
| | 11) hiking; | |

B) Section

- | | | |
|--------------|----------------|---------|
| 1) weight; | 5) assignment; | 9) wet; |
| 2) food; | 6) french; | 10) go; |
| 3) homework; | 7) forecaster; | |
| 4) soda; | 8) outside; | |

C) Section

- | | | | |
|------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 1) roses; | 3) gym; | 5) girl; | 7) help; didn't |
| 2) Jenny; she'll | 4) well, however, | 6) wedding?" | 8) asked, |

DIRECT AND INDIRECT SPEECH

A) Section

- 1) "I am the smartest girl in the class," said the girl.
- 2) "Our building is the newest in the neighbourhood," announced Ryan.
- 3) "I am elated!" shouted the boy.
- 4) "We are scared whispered," the children.
- 5) "I am an industrious person," said the worker.
- 6) Mother asked, "Are you tired?"
- 7) William yelled, "Hurry up!"
- 8) "Is your teacher here?" asked the principal.
- 9) The lady **asked**, "Can I get two pies please?"
- 10) Meera announced to Anna, "I am going home."
- 11) "We are going to the cinema," announced the children.
- 12) "My mother bakes the best cakes," boasted Lisa.

B) Section

- 1) Mrs. Trivanta said **that** it **was** not an appropriate dress for the party.
- 2) Sheldon warned Anand if **he didn't** study, **he would** fail his examination.
- 3) My friend said **that he wanted** to go and see the new movie.
- 4) Michael said **that he lived** in Guyana.
- 5) Annalise said **that she was** going to the party.
- 6) My friend asked **me** where was **my** aunt?
- 7) Meera said **that she preferred that** poem by Louis Stevenson.
- 8) The doctor said **that he had** finished with the patient.
- 9) The captain said **that** it **looked** like it **would** rain **that day**.
- 10) The child asked **his/her mother if he/she could** play outside
- 11) Paul asked Richard **if he had seen his** bat?
- 12) Marcus said **that he had** been exercising a lot.
- 13) Naomi said **that she** had already left.
- 14) The boy said **that he was** going to clean **his** room.
- 15) Brian said **that he would** be there at 2 p.m.

C) Section

- 1) The girl said, "I am studying for my test the next day."
- 2) The men said, "We are repairing the machine."
- 3) Mrs. Khan said, "I'm teaching English online."
- 4) My friend said, "I know how to bake a cake."
- 5) Mrs. Lochan said, "I saw that movie many times."
- 6) My mother asked me, "Have you fed the dog?"
- 7) The frightened child told his mother, "I dreamt a monster." /
The frightened child said, "I dreamt a monster."
- 8) My friend asked me, "Have you seen my backpack?"
- 9) She asked me, "How will they get here?"
- 10) Adita said, "I'm seeing my brother tomorrow."
- 11) Kishore said, "I had a headache yesterday."
- 12) He said, "It's been raining since this afternoon."
- 13) Saise said, "I have finished my project the week before."
- 14) Priya said, "I haven't seen them since last week."
- 15) Sally exclaimed, "I am going to the beach on Sunday!"