



A PROCESS OF LEARNING VOCABULARY SPELLING AND READING SKILLS

LEVEL 3 - ANSWER KEY



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Practice Exercise 1.1

- 1) in/dus/try
- 2) com/pu/ter
- 3) cul/ti/va/ted
- 4) dis/a/ppear/ance
- 5) un/con/di/tion/al
- 6) gen/e/ra/tion
- 7) su/per/vi/sor
- 8) con/ser/vat/ion
- 9) e/sta/blish
- 10) re/place/ment
- 11) pa/tri/o/tic
- 12) con/struc/tion
- 13) be/ne/fi/cial
- 14) ce/le/bra/tion
- 15) ac/cept/able
- 16) ex/pla/na/tion
- 17) comm/u/ni/cate
- 18) ac/ci/den/tal
- 19) ap/pro/pri/ate
- 20) tri/vi/al
- 21) trans/por/ta/tion

Practice Exercise 1.2

- 1) ab/sent
- 2) con/test
- 3) con/trast
- 4) den/tist
- 5) fa/bric
- 6) hap/pen
- 7) in/sect
- 8) kit/ten

- 9) mis/hap
- 10) pen/cil
- 11) pil/grim
- 12) rab/bit
- 13) sub/ject
- 14) sub/mit
- 15) sud/den
- 16) vel/vet

Practice Exercise 1.2

- 1) a/pron
- 2) ba/sic
- 3) be/gan
- 4) be/gin
- 5) be/yond
- 6) bo/nus
- 7) de/pend
- 8) e/ven
- 9) ho/tel
- 10) la/test
- 11) lo/cate
- 12) mo/ment
- 13) mu/sic
- 14) re/cent
- 15) re/lax
- 16) re/sist
- 17) re/sult
- 18) ro/bot
- 19) stu/dent
- 20) u/nit

Practice Exercise 1.3

- 1) desks
- 2) farmers
- 3) buses
- 4) badly
- 5) shelves
- 6) washing
- 7) helped
- 8) served
- 9) wisely
- 10) coming
- 11) enjoyed
- 12) cares
- 13) used
- 14) hardest
- 15) longer
- 16) smallest
- 17) darted
- 18) wishes
- 19) higher
- 20) smiles

Practice Exercise 1.4

- 1) hands
- 2) watches
- 3) served
- 4) happened
- 5) wishes
- 6) friends
- 7) sprouted
- 8) poured
- 9) worked
- 10) beans
- 11) larger
- 12) delighted
- 13) clouds
- 14) pieces
- 15) educational
- 16) flowing
- 17) travellers

- 18) branches
- 19) painting
- 20) completed

Practice Exercise 1.5

- 1) a/maze/ment
- 2) ex/hale
- 3) in/hale
- 4) won/der/ing
- 5) friend/ship
- 6) un/be/live/able
- 7) en/joy/able
- 8) dis/hon/est
- 9) re/write
- 10) il/le/gal
- 11) at/ten/dance
- 12) in/com/plete
- 13) un/hap/pi/ness
- 14) a/gree/able
- 15) care/less
- 16) pre/view
- 17) non/fic/tion
- 18) sub/ma/rine
- 19) en/slave
- 20) re/place/ment
- 21) mis/spell/ed

Practice Exercise 1.6

- 1) at/ten/tion
- 2) e/ro/ded
- 3) peb/bles
- 4) de/light/ed
- 5) in/te/rest/ing
- 6) ed/u/ca/tion/al
- 7) ex/cit/ing
- 8) tra/vel/lers
- 9) smash/ing
- 10) tear/ful/ly
- 11) tro/uble
- 12) re/co/ver

- 13) bro/ken
- 14) la/ment/ing
- 15) smear/ed
- 16) re/spond/ed
- 17) mis/chiev/ous
- 18) e/dge
- 19) puzzl/ed
- 20) re/quest
- 21) o/ppor/tu/ni/ty
- 22) fe/ro/cious
- 23) e/ven/tu/al/ly
- 24) en/coun/ter/ed
- 25) dis/tress
- 26) mi/sery
- 27) brigh/ten/ing
- 28) a/ssign/ment
- 29) ar/rang/ed
- 30) re/quir/ed
- 31) a/chi/eve
- 32) na/tive
- 33) glo/ri/ous
- 34) so/cie/ty
- 35) de/scen/dant
- 36) sa/vour/ing

Practice Exercise 1.7

Words	Root word
carrying	carry
trolleys	trolley
improper	proper
owner	own
impure	pure
originated	originate
workers	worker
frightened	frighten
careful	care
greatest	great
unpaid	paid
inflated	inflate
gleaming	gleam
responded	respond
amazement	amaze

gushing	gush
closely	close
passed	pass
longer	long
shortest	short
surprised	surprise
disallowed	allow
safely	safe
helpless	help
entered	enter
illegal	legal
delighted	delight
exhausted	exhaust
summoned	summon
challenged	challenge
boasted	boast
pondered	ponder
attracted	attract
polished	polish
received	receive
descendants	descendant
natives	native
allowed	allow
astonished	astonish
marvelled	marvel
rivals	rival
cleverest	clever
discouraged	discourage
lamenting	lament
labourers	labourer
athletes	athlete

Practice Exercise 1.8

- 1) fol/low/ed
- 2) es/ta/te
- 3) re/sult
- 4) la/bou/rers
- 5) in/den/tur/ed
- 6) cer/tain
- 7) e/xis/tence
- 8) se/ve/ral
- 9) tra/ders
- 10) fa/vou/rite
- 11) ca/mel

- 12) per/ched
- 13) mid/dle
- 14) im/por/tant
- 15) dif/fer/ent
- 16) ox/y/gen
- 17) in/ver/ted
- 18) ex/hale
- 19) car/bon di/ox/ide
- 20) sup/ply
- 21) va/pour
- 22) e/va/po/rates
- 23) ex/cess
- 24) cy/cle
- 25) sus/tains
- 26) for/eign
- 27) poi/son/ous

Practice Exercise 1.9

- 1) con/den/ses
- 2) im/pu/ri/ties
- 3) pol/lu/ted
- 4) ex/pe/ri/ment
- 5) de/fla/ted
- 6) in/fla/te
- 7) de/ter/mi/na/tion
- 8) ig/nore
- 9) stern/ly
- 10) cau/tion/ed
- 11) be/ha/viour
- 12) glar/ed
- 13) nuis/ance
- 14) se/ri/ous/ly
- 15) re/mem/ber/ed
- 16) stut/ter/ed
- 17) blurt/ed
- 18) em/bar/ras/sed
- 19) ta/tter/ed
- 20) cha/rac/ter
- 21) o/ri/gi/nat/ed
- 22) de/cid/ed
- 23) su/spi/cious

- 24) in/di/gen/ous
- 25) cap/ture
- 26) con/si/der/able
- 27) in/ter/vals
- 28) me/mor/able
- 29) gruell/ing
- 30) dis/cour/age
- 31) urg/ing
- 32) sur/ge
- 33) en/er/gy
- 34) de/ter/min/ed
- 35) con/stan/tly
- 36) re/new/ed
- 37) op/po/nents
- 38) ef/fort
- 39) con/grat/u/late
- 40) ham/mocks

Practice Exercise 1.10

- 1) mas/sive
- 2) pa/vil/ion
- 3) vic/tory
- 4) a/pplaud/ed
- 5) per/sis/tence
- 6) sligh/tly
- 7) ve/hi/cle
- 8) es/cap/ed
- 9) ac/ci/dent
- 10) vic/tim
- 11) nar/row/ly
- 12) scene
- 13) per/mis/sion
- 14) a/lert/ness
- 15) re/duce
- 16) prac/tise
- 17) pe/de/stri/ans
- 18) va/ri/ous
- 19) a/vail/able
- 20) traf/fic
- 21) in/di/cate
- 22) ser/vi/ces

- 23) tempt/ed
- 24) dan/ger/ous
- 25) pos/si/bly
- 26) se/ri/ous
- 27) a/breast
- 28) in/ter/fere
- 29) pas/sen/gers
- 30) in/jur/ed
- 31) in/no/cent
- 32) na/vi/ga/tors
- 33) re/fri/ge/ra/tors
- 34) mea/sure
- 35) se/ve/ral
- 36) wea/ther

Practice Exercise 1.11

- 1) cli/ni/cal
- 2) la/bo/ra/tory
- 3) spe/cial
- 4) li/quid
- 5) sol/id
- 6) mer/cury
- 7) al/co/hol
- 8) ex/pand
- 9) sub/stance
- 10) mer/cury
- 11) hon/est
- 12) hos/pi/tal
- 13) ma/jo/ri/ty
- 14) ward/ed
- 15) pa/tient
- 16) re/cei/ved
- 17) com/po/sure
- 18) com/pell/ed
- 19) ap/plies
- 20) gar/bage
- 21) o/bey
- 22) mos/qui/toes
- 23) stag/nant
- 24) ta/lent/ed
- 25) po/ten/tial

- 26) re/lax/a/tion
- 27) tem/pe/ra/ture
- 28) ther/mo/me/ter
- 29) de/grees
- 30) a/ve/rage
- 31) ex/pos/ed
- 32) re/store
- 33) baf/fled
- 34) be/wil/dered
- 35) sub/dued
- 36) a/pproa/ched
- 37) mar/vell/ed
- 38) a/ston/ished
- 39) im/prove/ment
- 40) ven/ue
- 41) cu/sto/mary
- 42) sum/moned
- 43) trot/ed
- 44) trans/mis/sion

Practice Exercise 1.12

- 1) de/fi/ni/tion
- 2) gar/bage
- 3) trac/tors
- 4) en/vi/ron/ment
- 5) des/troy
- 6) mes/sen/ger
- 7) pro/gressed
- 8) shel/ter
- 9) i/den/ti/fied
- 10) pon/dered
- 11) land/scape
- 12) crea/ture
- 13) strength
- 14) e/agle
- 15) pre/serve
- 16) va/li/ant
- 17) en/chant/ing
- 18) en/thu/si/asm
- 19) ne/ces/si/ty
- 20) o/ffen/sive

21) ar/ti/fi/cial

Practice Exercise 1.21

- 1) coat
- 2) candle
- 3) current
- 4) cough
- 5) cable
- 6) careful
- 7) coffee
- 8) collect
- 9) castle
- 10) calendar
- 11) doctor
- 12) cold
- 13) electric
- 14) octopus
- 15) hibiscus
- 16) Mexico
- 17) control
- 18) popcorn
- 19) factory
- 20) soccer
- 21) suffocate
- 22) cage
- 23) contest

Practice Exercise 1.22

Hard C	Soft C
necklace	ice
calendar	juice
cake	city
circus	face
cabbage	ounce
cone	bounce
careless	fence
care	pencil
courage	space
cage	prince
collect	lettuce
cycle	twice

cup	chance
camera	citizen
covered	census
category	circle
columns	
compress	
located	

Practice Exercise 1.23

- 1) gym
- 2) gel
- 3) giant
- 4) general
- 5) ginger
- 6) age
- 7) bandage
- 8) gentle
- 9) package
- 10) cage
- 11) orange
- 12) germ
- 13) page
- 14) damage
- 15) hinge
- 16) stage
- 17) danger
- 18) language
- 19) strange
- 20) emergency
- 21) luggage
- 22) stranger
- 23) manage
- 24) teenager
- 25) wage
- 26) wedge
- 27) manger
- 28) bridge
- 29) hinge
- 30) barge
- 31) engine
- 32) charge
- 33) rage

- 34) orange
- 35) Egypt
- 36) change
- 37) plunge

Practice Exercise 1.24

Hard G	Soft G
sluggish	age
glance	giant
gage	margin
	allergic
	gigantic
	magic
	apologize
	ginger
	rigid
	digit
	giraffe
	imagine
	tragic
	apology
	gymnasium
	gypsy
	clergy
	gymnastic
	pudgy
	gym
	stingy
	badge
	hedge
	large
	pledge
	gem
	ridge
	danger
	sage
	gypsy
	range

Practice Exercise 2.2

- 1) unbelievable
- 2) incorrect
- 3) review

- 4) disappeared
- 5) misunderstood
- 6) underground

Practice Exercise 2.3

- 1) mismatched
- 2) previews
- 3) misunderstood
- 4) x
- 5) unsuccessful*
- 6) preschool
- 7) remodel
- 8) regain
- 9) preheat
- 10) unavailable
- 11) unavoidable
- 12) disappeared
- 13) x
- 14) misunderstood
- 15) untidy
- 16) misinformed
- 17) disagree
- 18) impossible
- 19) dishonest
- 20) impolite

Practice Exercise 2.4

- 1) supermarket
- 2) disagreed
- 3) non-smoker
- 4) disappear
- 5) superglue
- 6) non-stop
- 7) super-tanker
- 8) discomfort
- 9) non-toxic

Practice Exercise 2.5

- 1) *dis*allowed
- 2) *de*scend
- 3) *re* -establish
- 4) *en*circle
- 5) *dis*belief
- 6) *en*force
- 7) *in*active
- 8) *under*achieve
- 9) *pre*cede
- 10) *de*crease
- 11) *mis*calculate
- 12) *re*fasten
- 13) *super*sonic
- 14) *under*growth
- 15) *fore*cast
- 16) *mis*lead
- 17) *dis*able
- 18) *semi*colon
- 19) *inter*com
- 20) *pre*heat
- 21) *dis*arm
- 22) *mis*fire
- 23) *pre*dict
- 24) *de*frost
- 25) *en*close
- 26) *semi* -final
- 27) *inter*lock
- 28) *in*sight
- 29) *in*human

Practice Exercise 2.6

- 1) misbehave
- 2) redo
- 3) midday
- 4) return
- 5) mid-air
- 6) misspelt
- 7) mistake
- 8) rebound

- 9) mid-summer
- 10) recount

Practice Exercise 2.7

- 1) *agri*culture
- 2) *de*mocracy
- 3) *mal*nutrition
- 4) *mega*phone
- 5) *anti*body
- 6) *centi*metre
- 7) *sub*way
- 8) *re*duction
- 9) *dis*courage
- 10) *inter*national
- 11) *bicy*cle
- 12) *multi*culturalism
- 13) *in*valuable
- 14) *dis*covery
- 15) *tri*angle
- 16) *milli*litre
- 17) *co*operative
- 18) *tele*vision
- 19) *pre*cedent
- 20) *con*ference
- 21) *non*sense
- 22) *octa*gon
- 23) *super*sonic
- 24) *pen*tagon

Practice Exercise 2.8

- 1) unscramble
- 2) preheat
- 3) reconstruct
- 4) misunderstood
- 5) unhappy

Practice Exercise 2.9

- 1) *re*use
- 2) *re*start

- 3) *retell*
- 4) *resend*
- 5) *replace*
- 6) *uncork*
- 7) *unstuck*
- 8) *impossible*
- 9) *unchain*
- 10) *unfit*
- 11) *non-profit*
- 12) *non-metal*
- 13) *recall*
- 14) *non-toxic*
- 15) *unkind*
- 16) *reproduce*
- 17) *retrace*
- 18) *uninvited*
- 19) *reapply*
- 20) *review*
- 21) *repeat*
- 22) *rewrite*
- 23) *redo*
- 24) *revise*
- 25) *misguided*
- 26) *misprint*
- 27) *misspelled*
- 28) *recycle*
- 29) *bilingual*
- 30) *bifocals*
- 31) *incapable*
- 32) *illegible*
- 33) *misfire*
- 34) *illegal*
- 35) *impure*
- 36) *irregular*

Practice Exercise 2.10

- 1) defrost
- 2) untidy
- 3) insane
- 4) disappeared
- 5) recounted

- 6) dishonest
- 7) unsafe
- 8) underground
- 9) illegal
- 10) overripe
- 11) misplaced
- 12) irresponsible
- 13) disallowed
- 14) unavoidable
- 15) unpopular
- 16) unpopular
- 17) impure
- 18) disallowed

Practice Exercise 2.11

- 1) supernatural
- 2) pre-test
- 3) multimillionaire
- 4) misinformed
- 5) disagreed
- 6) minivan
- 7) irregular
- 8) inadequate
- 9) overslept
- 10) non-stop
- 11) unconscious
- 12) antibiotic
- 13) impolite
- 14) unkind
- 15) repay
- 16) unhealthy
- 17) disconnected
- 18) semi-final
- 19) impatient
- 20) anti-clockwise
- 21) illegible
- 22) disqualified
- 23) unbiased
- 24) replace
- 25) unfamiliar
- 26) review

- 27) discomfort
- 28) impatient
- 29) superstar
- 30) unprepared

Practice Exercise 2.11

Words	Add Prefix
place	replace
lawful	unlawful
legal	illegal
see	Oversee, forsee
equal	unequal
mature	immature
assign	reassign
healthy	unhealthy
liveable	unliveable
enforce	reinforce*
sight	oversight
arrange	rearrange
developed	underdeveloped
known	unknown
avoidable	unavoidable
appearance	disappearance
capable	incapable
usual	unusual
pure	impure
relevant	irrelevant
power	superpower
regular	irregular
efficient	inefficient
wind	unwind
understand	misunderstand
mobile	immobile
model	remodel
moral	immoral
judge	misjudge
accurate	inaccurate
code	decode
necessary	unnecessary
trust	mistrust
pleased	displeased
informed	misinformed
frost	defrost
qualified	disqualified
cover	uncover

like	dislike
agree	disagree
logical	illogical
order	reorder
expected	unexpected
predictable	unpredictable
tell	retell
caution	precaution
own	disown
successful	unsuccessful
print	misprint
school	preschool
reasonable	unreasonable
credible	incredible
spell	misspell
probable	improbable
available	unavailable
allowed	disallowed
replaceable	irreplaceable
conduct	misconduct
forest	deforest
forgivable	unforgivable
treat	mistreat
rational	irrational
embark	disembark
foreseen	unforeseen
movable	immovable
graded	ungraded
authorized	unauthorized
compose	decompose
polite	impolite
valid	invalid
loyal	disloyal
crease	decrease

Practice Exercise 2.13

- 1) dishonest
- 2) irrational
- 3) insane
- 4) illegal
- 5) unfair
- 6) impatient
- 7) ungrateful
- 8) immature

- 9) inaccurate
- 10) unsuccessful

Practice Exercise 3.1

Add ist or ess
motorist
receptionist
journalist
scientist*
actress
nutritionist
pharmacist
pianist
lioness
guitarist
tigress*
heiress
address
hostess

Practice Exercise 3.2

Add cian or ian
musician
guardian
magician
dietitian*
librarian
optician
comedian
pedestrian
electrician
politician

Practice Exercise 3.3

Add 'ish'
babyish
girlish
sevenish
sweetish
boyish
darkish
pinkish
greenish

Practice Exercise 3.4

- 1) yellowish
- 2) childish
- 3) successful
- 4) rhythmic
- 5) homeless
- 6) poisonous
- 7) courteous
- 8) prettiest

Add 'ful'
playful
helpful
careful
hopeful
hurtful
thankful
deceitful
painful
peaceful
powerful

Add 'ly'
quickly
clearly
strangely
exactly
happily
coolness
ugliness
sleepily
cleverly* cleverness
sadly

Practice Exercise 3.5

Nouns	Form Adjectives
rain	rainy
shade	shady
colour	colourful
joy	joyful
dirt	dirty
end	endless
fun	funny
motion	motionless

sleep	sleepy
mess	messy
spoon	spoonful
spot	spotless
use	useful, useless
care	careful, careless
fear	fearful, fearless
trick	tricky
skin	skinny
pain	painless, painful
plenty	plentiful
skill	skillful
price	pricy
thought	thoughtful, thoughtless
friend	friendly
love	lovely
health	healthy
poison	poisonous
blood	bloody
courtesy	courteous
awe	awful awesome
success	successful
wonder	wondrous
shame	shameless, shameful
mouth	mouthful
help	helpless, helpful
plenty	plentiful
flavour	flavourite, flavorful
harm	harmful, harmless
penny	penniless
thank	thankful
heart	hearty
courage	courageous
mystery	mysterious
glory	glorious
delight	delightful
grease	greasy
penny	penniless
worth	worthy
juice	juicy
danger	dangerous
spite	spiteful
victory	victorious
beauty	beautiful
weight	weighty
taste	tasteless

mystery	mysterious
sun	sunny
waste	wasteful
home	homeless
wealth	wealthy
blame	blameless
water	watery
friend	friendly
fool	foolish
girl	girlish
poison	poisonous
nerve	nervous
filth	filthy
mud	muddy

Practice Exercise 3.6

- 1) hopeful
- 2) careful
- 3) thoughtful
- 4) peaceful
- 5) painful
- 6) wonderful
- 7) hurtful
- 8) deceitful
- 9) thankful
- 10) beautiful
- 11) happily
- 12) quickly
- 13) quietly
- 14) strangely
- 15) nearly
- 16) especially
- 17) heartless

Practice Exercise 3.7

- 1) thankful
- 2) homeless
- 3) beautiful
- 4) harmless
- 5) colourful
- 6) useful

Practice Exercise 3.8

- 1) softly
- 2) dangerous
- 3) chilly
- 4) happily
- 5) colourful
- 6) closely
- 7) useful
- 8) briefly
- 9) poisonous
- 10) boastful
- 11) angrily
- 12) glorious
- 13) abruptly
- 14) sunny
- 15) smoothly
- 16) approximately
- 17) definitely
- 18) spoonful
- 19) cloudy
- 20) clearly

Practice Exercise 3.9

- 1) rainy
- 2) itchy
- 3) bloody
- 4) watery
- 5) stormy
- 6) misty
- 7) filthy
- 8) tricky
- 9) foggy
- 10) smoggy
- 11) shaggy
- 12) muddy
- 13) nutty
- 14) shiny
- 15) juicy

Practice Exercise 3.10

- 1) nosy
- 2) spicy
- 3) bubbly
- 4) icy
- 5) greasy
- 6) appears
- 7) kidnapped
- 8) happily
- 9) helpful
- 10) angrily
- 11) safely
- 12) truly
- 13) scanty
- 14) quietly
- 15) heavily

Practice Exercise 3.11

- 1) famous
- 2) fabulous
- 3) generous
- 4) mischievous
- 5) nervous
- 6) numerous
- 7) ravenous
- 8) tremendous
- 9) anonymous
- 10) enormous

Practice Exercise 3.12

Words	Adverbs
quick	quickly
definite	definitely
sweet	sweetly
quiet	quietly
happy	happily
greedy	greedily
gentle	gently
wise	wisely
glad	gladly
careless	carelessly

certain	certainly
simple	simply
easy	easily
hungry	hungrily
large	largely
heavy	heavily
possible	possibly
frequent	frequent
complete	completely
hard	hardly
helpless	helplessly
careful	carefully
willing	willingly
hurry	hurriedly
magical	magically
safe	safely
loving	lovingly
affectionate	affectionately
generous	generously
brave	bravely
busy	busily
close	closely
handsome	handsomely
innocent	innocently

Practice Exercise 4.1

Rewrite the words
article
vehicle
circle
cycle
muscle
particle
miracle
obstacle
Bicycle
spectacle
recycle
radicle
chronicle
encircle
recycle
pinnacle
icicle
uncle

Practice Exercise 4.2

Rewrite the words
mixture
moisture
adventure
nature
nurture
capture
culture
creature
agriculture
departure
fracture
feature
furniture
gesture
future
mature
lecture
junction
puncture
signature
texture
torture
venture
temperature

Practice Exercise 4.3

Rewrite the words
table
bible
capable
gamble
invisible
tremble
trouble
cable
grabble
nibble
pebble
amiable
bubble
comfortable
crumble

credible
edible
flexible
grumble
gullible

Practice Exercise 4.4

Rewrite the words
<i>angle</i>
<i>bangle</i>
<i>giggle</i>
<i>mingle</i>
<i>mangle</i>
<i>juggle</i>
<i>smuggle</i>
<i>struggle</i>
<i>snuggle</i>
<i>tingle</i>
<i>wiggle</i>
<i>dangle</i>
<i>eagle</i>
<i>jungle</i>

Practice Exercise 4.5

Rewrite the words
<i>idle</i>
<i>candle</i>
<i>bundle</i>
<i>coddle</i>
<i>cradle</i>
<i>cuddle</i>
<i>curdle</i>
<i>dandle</i>
<i>dawdle</i>
<i>dwindle</i>
<i>handle</i>
<i>hurdle</i>
<i>meddle</i>
<i>middle</i>
<i>needle</i>
<i>noodle</i>
<i>paddle</i>
<i>twiddle</i>
<i>waddle</i>

<i>muddle</i>

Practice Exercise 4.6

Rewrite the words
<i>startle</i>
<i>bottle</i>
<i>little</i>
<i>rustle</i>
<i>rattle</i>
<i>hustle</i>
<i>snuffle</i>
<i>sniffle</i>
<i>turtle</i>
<i>whistle</i>
<i>baffle</i>
<i>muffle</i>
<i>raffle</i>
<i>ruffle</i>
<i>stifle</i>
<i>battle</i>
<i>beetle</i>
<i>brattle</i>
<i>brittle</i>
<i>bustle</i>
<i>throttle</i>
<i>scuttle</i>
<i>wrestle</i>
<i>prattle</i>
<i>trample</i>
<i>triple</i>
<i>sample</i>
<i>ripple</i>
<i>grabble</i>
<i>ample</i>
<i>dimple*</i>
<i>participle</i>
<i>topple</i>
<i>staple</i>

Practice Exercise 4.7

Rewrite the words
<i>addition</i>
<i>caution</i>
<i>motion</i>

<i>notion</i>
<i>option</i>
<i>direction</i>
<i>station</i>
<i>fraction</i>
<i>portion</i>
<i>section</i>
<i>vacation</i>
<i>emotion</i>
<i>devotion</i>
<i>edition</i>
<i>diction</i>
<i>fiction</i>
<i>population</i>
<i>tuition</i>
<i>creation*</i>
<i>adoption</i>
<i>abolition</i>
<i>election</i>
<i>donation</i>
<i>nutrition</i>

Practice Exercise 4.8

Rewrite the words
<i>vision</i>
<i>collision</i>
<i>invasion</i>
<i>erosion</i>
<i>tension</i>
<i>session</i>
<i>admission</i>
<i>division</i>
<i>explosion</i>
<i>pension</i>
<i>expansion</i>
<i>procession</i>
<i>revision</i>
<i>version</i>
<i>impression</i>
<i>expression</i>
<i>decision</i>
<i>discussion</i>

Practice Exercise 4.9

Rewrite the words
<i>magician</i>
<i>musician</i>
<i>optician</i>
<i>physician</i>
<i>politician</i>
<i>beautician*</i>
<i>electrician</i>
<i>Paediatrician*</i>
<i>technician</i>
<i>mathematician</i>

Practice Exercise 4.10

Rewrite the words
<i>cough</i>
<i>tough</i>
<i>enough</i>
<i>trough</i>
<i>rough</i>
<i>dough</i>
<i>although</i>
<i>borough</i>
<i>through</i>
<i>plough</i>
<i>bough</i>
<i>though</i>

Practice Exercise 4.11

- 1) bugle
- 2) angle
- 3) bangle
- 4) jingle
- 5) strangle
- 6) haggle
- 7) giggle
- 8) wiggle
- 9) mingle
- 10) single
- 11) tingle
- 12) juggle
- 13) smuggle

- 14) struggle
- 15) jungle
- 16) gurgle
- 17) wriggle

Practice Exercise 4.12

- 1) addition
- 2) subtraction
- 3) question
- 4) attention
- 5) directions
- 6) invitation
- 7) decorations
- 8) vacations
- 9) expression
- 10) vision
- 11) admission
- 12) decision
- 13) occasion
- 14) television
- 15) permission

Practice Exercise 5.1

Words	Synonyms
courageous	brave
start	begin, commence
weird	strange, odd, bizarre
support	assist, help
innocent	blameless
permit	allow
wide	broad
beseech	beg
bias	unfair
bright	brilliant, glistening
clothes	attire, garment
annoy	bother, irritate

Practice Exercise 5.2

- 1) overseas
- 2) confessed
- 3) unbelievable

- 4) busy
- 5) amount
- 6) admire
- 7) yearly
- 8) smell, scent
- 9) clothes
- 10) alike
- 11) join
- 12) ancient
- 13) horrible
- 14) huge
- 15) commence, begin

Practice Exercise 5.3

- 1) wonderful, great
- 2) annoy, bother
- 3) adore
- 4) irritated
- 5) loving
- 6) strange
- 7) bold, courageous
- 8) confused, puzzled
- 9) connect
- 10) empty

Practice Exercise 5.4

Words	Synonyms
bewildered	baffled, puzzled
gather	collect
abandoned	left
tasty	delicious
attach	join
positive, compel	encouraging* force
vanish	disappear
dismal	dark, gloomy
support	help, assist
misfortune	unlucky
fragile	weak
unfair	bias
vacant	empty
shame	embarrass
wary	tired

carry,	move, transport*
construct	build

Practice Exercise 5.5

- 1) misfortune
- 2) scattered
- 3) adore
- 4) forced
- 5) smart, clever
- 6) handle, manage
- 7) doubtful
- 8) committed
- 9) left
- 10) unfair
- 11) mainly
- 12) talked
- 13) unkind
- 14) clear, obvious
- 15) mixed

Practice Exercise 5.6

- 1) vanished
- 2) told, revealed
- 3) still
- 4) quarrel
- 5) lesson
- 6) delicate
- 7) reduction
- 8) disappeared
- 9) built, erected
- 10) handle, manager
- 11) reckless, careless
- 12) not sharp
- 13) boring
- 14) thoughtful, kind

Practice Exercise 5.7

Words	Synonyms
awful	terrible
attach	join

vital	important
blameless	innocent
decay	Rot, decompose
attractive	beautiful
allow	permit
angry	annoy
brave	bold, courageous
baffled	puzzled
aroma	scent, smell
annually	yearly
amazing	wonderful, great
attire	clothes, garment
beg	beseech
begin	start, commence
conflict	quarrel
fragile	delicate
busy	active
affectionate	caring, loving
clever	smart
delicate	fragile
tired	wary
vacant	empty
mammoth	huge
horrible	terrible, awful
garment	clothes, attire
chosen	picked, select

Practice Exercise 5.8

- 1) stretch
- 2) expire
- 3) promoted
- 4) essential
- 5) floated
- 6) burst
- 7) entrance
- 8) fake
- 9) extra
- 10) massive
- 11) fortunate
- 12) foretell
- 13) eat
- 14) anxious, excited
- 15) end

Practice Exercise 5.9

- 1) foolish
- 2) asked
- 3) quickly
- 4) perfume
- 5) useful, successful
- 6) previously
- 7) eat
- 8) profitable
- 9) comical
- 10) stretch, extend
- 11) boring
- 12) lucky

Practice Exercise 5.10

Words	Synonyms
collect	gather
foretell	predict
admire	adore
definite	sure
conceal	hide
fragile	delicate
adequate	enough
desert	left
change	alter
force	compel
false	fake
elected	chosen
cruel	unkind
disgrace	shameful
famous	popular
cheerful	happy
consume	eat
additional	extra
danger	perilous, hazard
hasten	hurry
significant	important
great	fantastic
mimic	imitate
prevent	forbid
seize	grab
unsure	uncertain
reduction	reduced

cautious	careful
innocent	blameless
bill	Invoice, receipt

Practice Exercise 5.11

- 1) shone
- 2) garbage
- 3) bill, receipt
- 4) seized
- 5) blend
- 6) danger
- 7) plan
- 8) helped
- 9) directions
- 10) elevated
- 11) examined
- 12) thoughtless
- 13) tips
- 14) injured
- 15) pleased, happy

Practice Exercise 5.12

- 1) clever
- 2) list
- 3) hindered
- 4) fair, unbiased
- 5) mocks
- 6) hinder
- 7) enough
- 8) informally
- 9) important
- 10) snubbed

Practice Exercise 5.13

Words	Synonyms
foretell	predict
extra	additional
finish	complete
emphasize	stress
fantastic	amazing

elevate	raised
famous	popular
eat	consume
float	drift
modern	new, recent
elected	chosen
explode	burst
fortunate	lucky
economical	profitable
indolent	lazy
jump	leap
normal	regular
trot	walk
adore	admire
faithful	loyal
content	happy, pleased
snub	ignore
bill	receipt
clever	smart
native	local
mild	gentle

Practice Exercise 5.14

- 1) envious
- 2) work
- 3) eager
- 4) indolent
- 5) faithful
- 6) admire
- 7) made
- 8) walked
- 9) natives
- 10) rowdy
- 11) mad
- 12) gentle
- 13) small
- 14) built
- 15) probably

Practice Exercise 5.16

- 1) tidy
- 2) modern

- 3) many
- 4) inform
- 5) regular
- 6) unkind
- 7) near
- 8) naughty
- 9) slays
- 10) glimpse
- 11) pleased
- 12) enormous
- 13) dangerous
- 14) imitates
- 15) helps

Practice Exercise 5.17

Words	Synonyms
danger	hazard
hide	conceal
support	help
important	necessary, vital
sufficient	enough
idle	loiter
glance	glimpse
mild	gentle
fortunate	lucky
grab	seize
cheerful	happy
glitter	shining
reveal	show
dubious	doubtful
furious	angry
puzzled	confused
bias	unfair
allow	permit
relax	rest
prompt	regularly, punctual
hinder	prevent
section	part
supply	provide
uncommon	unusual
encounter	meet
create	make

Practice Exercise 5.18

- 1) secure
- 2) strange, queer
- 3) ancient
- 4) ornaments
- 5) specific
- 6) praised
- 7) prompt
- 8) place, spot
- 9) real
- 10) rude
- 11) boring
- 12) shivered

Practice Exercise 5.19

- 1) peaceful
- 2) road, path
- 3) raised
- 4) quickly
- 5) unusual
- 6) got
- 7) place, location
- 8) regret
- 9) far away, distance
- 10) rest
- 11) comments
- 12) perfectly
- 13) section
- 14) supervise
- 15) problem, dilemma

Practice Exercise 5.20

Words	Synonyms
honest	sincere
attempt	try
waste	squander
convert	change
legend	story, fable
remote	far away
sorry	regret

receive	get
peculiar	strange
melancholy	sad
indistinct	unclear
horrible	terrible
halt	stop
choose	elected, selected
scared	frightened
route	road, path
fake	false
rude	insolent
cease	stop
scared	afraid

Practice Exercise 5.21

- 1) common
- 2) uncommon
- 3) rotting
- 4) exiled, transported
- 5) boring
- 6) watched
- 7) myth, fable
- 8) represents
- 9) wasted
- 10) think
- 11) try
- 12) ugly

Practice Exercise 5.22

- 1) differ
- 2) uncooked
- 3) unclear
- 4) weak
- 5) most
- 6) lovingly
- 7) wrong
- 8) mischievous
- 9) drank
- 10) loyal, honest
- 11) shouted
- 12) work, task

- 13) certain
- 14) changed
- 15) neighbourhood

Practice Exercise 5.23

- 1) secure, safe
- 2) confuse, baffle
- 3) modern, new
- 4) courteous, polite
- 5) empty, vacant
- 6) faithful, loyal
- 7) wealthy, rich
- 8) ignore, avoid
- 9) unhappy, sad
- 10) rowdy, noisy
- 11) frail, weak
- 12) gather, collect

Practice Exercise 5.24

- 1) abroad, overseas
- 2) furious, mad
- 3) annoyed, irritated
- 4) wonderful, great
- 5) aroma, scent
- 6) affectionate, loving
- 7) strange, weird
- 8) enormous, mammoth
- 9) courageous, brave
- 10) cope, manage
- 11) discount, reduction
- 12) complicated, difficult
- 13) stomach, abdomen
- 14) beg, beseech
- 15) compel, force
- 16) confess, disclose
- 17) fantastic, wonderful

Practice Exercise 5.25

- 1) laugh, giggle
- 2) dare, challenge
- 3) furious, angry
- 4) ponder, think
- 5) allow, permit
- 6) empty, vacant
- 7) change, transform
- 8) show, reveal
- 9) careless, negligent
- 10) eager, keen
- 11) eat, consume
- 12) contented, happy
- 13) native, local
- 14) odd, strange
- 15) punctual, regular
- 16) definite, certain
- 17) prevent, stop
- 18) part, section
- 19) real, genuine
- 20) new, recent
- 21) safe, secure
- 22) uncommon, unusual
- 23) significant, important
- 24) vanish, disappear
- 25) provide, supply
- 26) glimpse, glance
- 27) normal, regular
- 28) loyal, faithful
- 29) foretell, predict
- 30) connect, join
- 31) confused, puzzled
- 32) built, constructed
- 33) deserted, abandoned
- 34) clothes, attire
- 35) admire, adore
- 36) innocent, blameless
- 37) adequate, enough

Practice Exercise 5.26

Words	Synonyms
admit	confess
allow	permit
clothes	attire, garment
help	assist
admire	adore
adequate	enough
puzzled	confused
begin	start, commence
courageous	brave, bold
wide	broad
change	transform
finish	end, concluded
join	connect
unkind	cruel
funny	comical
get	receive
camouflage	blend
enormous	mammoth
imitate	imitate, mock
significant	important
innocent	blameless
envious	jealous
smart	clever
kin	relative
eager	anxious
glance	glimpse
encounter	meet
native	local
modern	new, recent
rowdy	noisy
notify	inform
regular	punctual
strange	queer
part	section
prevent	hinder
remote	distant, far away
wealthy	rich
melancholy	sad
secure	safe
exhibit	show, display
sincere	honest
transform	change
squander	waste

vanish	disappear
incorrect	wrong
desire	wish, goal
vague	unclear
decay	rot, decompose
sure	certain
ponder	think
legend	story, fable
halt	stop
sleepy	drowsy
scared	frightened
rude	insolent
genuine	real
shiver	tremble
provide	supply
wound	injury
hazard	danger
seize	grab
sparkle	glitter
elated	happy, cheerful
foretell	predict
exhausted	tired
unbiased	fair
consume	eat
deserted	left
connect	join
consent	please
evacuate	empty
contaminated	dirty
numerous	many
curious	inquisitive

Practice Exercise 6.1

- 1) abundant, scarce
- 2) admit, deny
- 3) false, true
- 4) ancient, modern
- 5) artificial, genuine
- 6) appear, vanish
- 7) timid, bold
- 8) build, destroy
- 9) borrow, lend
- 10) cheap, expensive
- 11) clever, stupid

- 12) closed, ajar
- 13) combine, separate
- 14) free, captive
- 15) expand, contract
- 16) courteous, rude
- 17) crooked, straight
- 18) dangerous, safe
- 19) decrease, increase

Practice Exercise 6.2

- 1) cruel, kind
- 2) even, odd
- 3) import, export
- 4) fail, succeed
- 5) frequently, seldom
- 6) smooth, rough
- 7) guilty, innocent
- 8) excited, melancholy
- 9) join, separate
- 10) industrious, lazy
- 11) vacant, occupied
- 12) minor, major
- 13) private, public
- 14) sow, reap

Practice Exercise 6.3

- 1) zip, unzip
- 2) narrow, wide
- 3) harsh, mild
- 4) guilty, innocent
- 5) rough, smooth
- 6) rude, courteous
- 7) scatter, collect
- 8) separate, join
- 9) serious, trivial
- 10) slim, stout
- 11) success, failure
- 12) weak, feeble
- 13) straight, crooked
- 14) tough, tender

- 15) qualified, unqualified
- 16) vast, tiny
- 17) war, peace
- 18) regular, irregular
- 19) real, fake
- 20) private, public
- 21) poverty, wealthy
- 22) polite, rude
- 23) plentiful, scarce
- 24) past, present
- 25) permanent, temporary
- 26) accept, refuse
- 27) ancient, modern
- 28) miser, spendthrift
- 29) freeze, melt
- 30) clean, messy
- 31) mature, immature
- 32) join, disconnect
- 33) knowledge, ignorance
- 34) lazy industrious
- 35) maximum, minimum

Practice Exercise 6.4

Words	Opposites
refuse	accept
present	absent
deny	admit
modern	ancient, old
vanish	appear
depart	arrive
ascend	descend
vacant	occupy
cloudy	sunny
straight	crooked
destroy	built
clever	silly, foolish
combine	separate
expand	contract
rare	common
courteous	rude
dangerous	safe
enter	exit
import	export

false	real
seldom	frequent
stingy	generous
gentle	harsh
borrow	lend
giant	dwarf
local	foreign
guest	host
grant	refuse
harsh	mild
trivial	serious
inhale	exhale
stupid	smart, clever
intentional	accidental
interesting	boring
junior	senior
illegal	legal
noisy	quiet
loyal	disloyal
major	minor
maximum	minimum
modern	ancient
offer	refuse
knowledge	ignorant
shrink	bigger, expand
simple	difficult, hard
sow	reap
wild	tame
tight	slack, loose
transparent	opaque
compulsory	voluntary
victory	defeat
occupied	empty
noisy	quiet
far	near
rare	common
rapidly	slowly
odd	even
sweet	sour
complex	simple
sober	drunk
calm	rough
melt	freeze
fail	succeed
tame	wild
rough	smooth

rude	polite
fake	real
captive	free
reveal	conceal
safe	unsafe, dangerous
cheap	expensive
artificial	genuine
lazy	industrious
guilty	innocent

Practice Exercise 6.5

Words	Opposites
polite	rude, impolite
advantage	disadvantage
pure	impure
sane	insane
credible	incredible
courage	discourage
mobile	immobile
arranged	disarranged
mature	immature
perfect	imperfect
allowed	disallowed
balance	imbalance, unbalance
continue	discontinue
agreed	disagreed
qualified	disqualified
appropriate	inappropriate
moral	immoral
satisfied	dissatisfied
interested	uninterested, boring
possible	impossible
curable	incurable
correct	incorrect
coloured	discoloured
patient	impatient
capable	incapable
proper	improper
connect	disconnect
passable	impassable

Practice Exercise 6.6

Words	Opposites
group	Separate, ungroup
build	destroy
conscious	unconscious
fair	unfair
visit	revisit
certain	uncertain
relevant	irrelevant
took	Mistook, gave
available	unavailable
judge	misjudge
invent	Destroy, stole
clear	Unclear, cloudy
decided	undecided
deal	refusal
regular	irregular
inform	inform
necessary	unnecessary
related	unrelated
cycle	recycle
replaceable	irreplaceable
lead	mislead
count	recount
important	unimportant
fit	unfit
written	unwritten
calculate	miscalculate
damaged	undamaged
print	misprint
clipped	unclipped
elected	unelected
guide	misguide
regular	irregular
confirm	confirm
place	misplace

Practice Exercise 6.7

- 1) small
- 2) rough
- 3) awful
- 4) new* old
- 5) late
- 6) incorrect

- 7) hard, difficult
- 8) over
- 9) right
- 10) hot
- 11) dirty
- 12) walk
- 13) found
- 14) like
- 15) friendly
- 16) sober

Practice Exercise 6.8

- 1) misbehave
- 2) dislike
- 3) indirect
- 4) unlike
- 5) imperfect
- 6) unlock

Practice Exercise 6.9

- 1) disobeyed
- 2) present
- 3) gathered
- 4) unselfish, kind
- 5) ended
- 6) genuine
- 7) occupied
- 8) serious
- 9) accepted
- 10) appeared
- 11) separated
- 12) voluntary
- 13) concealed
- 14) entrance
- 15) interior
- 16) quickly
- 17) floating
- 18) seldom
- 19) innocent
- 20) decrease

- 21) accidentally
- 22) joined, connected
- 23) industrious
- 24) limited
- 25) loose
- 26) froze
- 27) clean
- 28) richness, wealth
- 29) public
- 30) transparent
- 31) defeated
- 32) unqualified
- 33) tight
- 34) straight

Practice Exercise 6.10

- 1) near, far
- 2) here, there
- 3) dry, wet
- 4) young, old
- 5) large, small
- 6) noisy, quiet
- 7) kind, mean
- 8) high, low
- 9) messy, tidy
- 10) stop, go

Practice Exercise 6.11

- 1) antonym
- 2) synonym
- 3) synonym
- 4) synonym
- 5) synonym
- 6) antonym
- 7) antonym
- 8) synonym
- 9) antonym
- 10) antonym
- 11) antonym
- 12) synonym

- 13) antonym
- 14) antonym
- 15) synonym
- 16) synonym
- 17) synonym
- 18) antonym
- 19) antonym
- 20) synonym

Practice Exercise 7.1

- 1) buy
- 2) aloud
- 3) bare
- 4) bail
- 5) bawled
- 6) brake
- 7) bored
- 8) beech
- 9) bass
- 10) born
- 11) flower
- 12) sell
- 13) due
- 14) sent
- 15) by

Practice Exercise 7.2

- 1) lesson
- 2) lose
- 3) cue
- 4) dye
- 5) soul
- 6) flue
- 7) not
- 8) knew
- 9) week
- 10) ring
- 11) hoarse
- 12) aloud
- 13) grown

- 14) in
- 15) jean
- 16) not
- 17) cereal
- 18) sealing
- 19) queue
- 20) hues
- 21) beat
- 22) be
- 23) board
- 24) cell
- 25) hear

Practice Exercise 7.3

- 1) blew
- 2) made
- 3) ceiling
- 4) check
- 5) loose
- 6) steak
- 7) die
- 8) fair
- 9) flew
- 10) hew
- 11) night
- 12) lesson
- 13) bear
- 14) fare
- 15) new
- 16) bass
- 17) weak
- 18) wring
- 19) cent
- 20) days

Practice Exercise 7.4

- 1) allowed
- 2) ate
- 3) chants
- 4) chews

- 5) clothes
- 6) coarse
- 7) creek
- 8) days
- 9) brake
- 10) deer

Practice Exercise 7.5

- 1) knight
- 2) allowed
- 3) bare
- 4) chance
- 5) sent
- 6) daze
- 7) build
- 8) blew
- 9) course
- 10) dew
- 11) stairs
- 12) pear

Practice Exercise 7.6

- 1) creak
- 2) groan
- 3) horse
- 4) in
- 5) daze
- 6) gene
- 7) lone
- 8) aisle
- 9) aloud
- 10) sole
- 11) bawl
- 12) bear
- 13) ewe
- 14) choose
- 15) close
- 16) bye
- 17) know
- 18) cheque

- 19) break
- 20) alter

Practice Exercise 7.7

- 1) ball
- 2) bare
- 3) base
- 4) knot
- 5) billed
- 6) isle
- 7) loan
- 8) board
- 9) scent
- 10) bored
- 11) hare
- 12) stake

Practice Exercise 7.8

Words	Same Sound
heir	air
pear	pair
air	ear
check	cheque
flower	flour
one	won
course	coarse
bear	bare
here	Hair, hare, hear
pour	Pore, paw, poor
scent	cent
stare	stair
steak	stake
our	hour
ball	Bawl, bald
brake	break
aloud	allowed
board	bored
fair	Fear, fare
hew	hue
born	borne
ate	eight
horse	hoarse

creek	creak
new	knew
cent	Sent*
ring	wring
dye	die
made	maid
dear	Dare, deer
bale	bail
male	mail
alter	altar
dew	due
bald	Ball, bawl
lesson	lessen
great	grate
isle	aisle
cue	queue
ewe	yew
lose	loose
days	daze

Practice Exercise 8.1

- 1) eye
- 2) eye
- 3) period
- 4) period
- 5) seal
- 6) seal
- 7) bat
- 8) bats
- 9) ball
- 10) ball
- 11) left
- 12) left
- 13) pupils
- 14) pupil
- 15) tap
- 16) tap
- 17) date
- 18) date

Practice Exercise 8.3

- 1) dog
- 2) page
- 3) sky
- 4) tyre
- 5) meow
- 6) artist
- 7) cage
- 8) body
- 9) pane
- 10) story
- 11) egg
- 12) mountain
- 13) lungs
- 14) eight
- 15) paste

Practice Exercise 8.4

- 1) jump
- 2) watch
- 3) bedroom
- 4) bird
- 5) ship
- 6) iron
- 7) burrow
- 8) voice
- 9) ship
- 10) water
- 11) strings
- 12) tiger
- 13) key
- 14) light
- 15) heaven
- 16) monitor
- 17) desert
- 18) monitor
- 19) Eskimos
- 20) poem
- 21) garage
- 22) cut

- 23) pork
- 24) sour
- 25) choose
- 26) low
- 27) wealthy
- 28) import
- 29) expensive
- 30) west

Practice Exercise 8.6

- 1) animals
- 2) bees
- 3) horses, players
- 4) crows
- 5) photos
- 6) islands
- 7) stars
- 8) paper, notes
- 9) trees
- 10) wood
- 11) ships, cars
- 12) beads
- 13) rice
- 14) wolves
- 15) shoes
- 16) flowers
- 17) soldiers
- 18) singers
- 19) sailors
- 20) musicians
- 21) bowl
- 22) crowd
- 23) bunch
- 24) chest
- 25) audience
- 26) panel
- 27) gang
- 28) flock
- 29) album
- 30) hedge
- 31) library

- 32) range*
- 33) library
- 34) murder
- 35) kennel
- 36) pack
- 37) haul
- 38) army
- 39) flock
- 40) pack

Practice Exercise 8.7

- 1) army
- 2) band
- 3) brood
- 4) choir
- 5) crew
- 6) herd
- 7) flight
- 8) flock
- 9) gaggle
- 10) gang
- 11) litter
- 12) herd
- 13) pack
- 14) party
- 15) swarm
- 16) school
- 17) staff
- 18) team
- 19) swarm
- 20) team
- 21) tribe
- 22) pride
- 23) troupe
- 24) board

Practice Exercise 8.8

- 1) swarm
- 2) flock
- 3) bouquet

- 4) herd
- 5) gang
- 6) bundle
- 7) band
- 8) collection
- 9) team
- 10) fleet
- 11) range
- 12) fleet
- 13) swarm
- 14) set
- 15) band

Practice Exercise 8.9

- 1) pancake
- 2) calf
- 3) lamb
- 4) sun, stars
- 5) bull
- 6) grasshopper
- 7) sunset
- 8) elephant
- 9) button
- 10) star
- 11) flea
- 12) mouse
- 13) wind
- 14) king
- 15) bird
- 16) whistle
- 17) crystal
- 18) bear
- 19) coal
- 20) bat
- 21) lion
- 22) coin
- 23) detective
- 24) dungeon

Practice Exercise 9.1

- 1) achieve
- 2) believe
- 3) brief
- 4) friend
- 5) chief
- 6) grief
- 7) patient
- 8) pierce
- 9) priest
- 10) thief

Practice Exercise 9.2

- 1) heir
- 2) height
- 3) leisure
- 4) pier
- 5) fierce
- 6) thief
- 7) surveillance
- 8) vein
- 9) priest
- 10) receive
- 11) seizure
- 12) mischievous
- 13) conscience
- 14) forfeit
- 15) sufficient
- 16) friend
- 17) weight
- 18) science
- 19) weird
- 20) receive
- 21) perceive
- 22) field
- 23) fiery
- 24) beige
- 25) feint
- 26) receipt
- 27) deceit

28) neighbour

Practice Exercise 9.3

- 1) thief
- 2) shield
- 3) friend
- 4) sleigh
- 5) chief
- 6) quiet
- 7) eight
- 8) alien
- 9) ancient
- 10) efficient
- 11) sufficient
- 12) conscience
- 13) diet
- 14) seize
- 15) weird
- 16) foreign
- 17) forfeit
- 18) height
- 19) either
- 20) neither
- 21) leisure
- 22) science
- 23) weight
- 24) ceiling
- 25) receive

Practice Exercise 9.4

Plural
churches
ladies
thieves
pianos
desks
benches
factories
tomatoes
principals
babies

calypsos
hobbies
shelves
radios
watches
halves
toys
photos
flies
donkeys
schools
parties
heroes
matches
parks
waves
igloos
buses
taxes
glasses
beaches
friends
lives
garages
wolves
kisses
galleries
dishes
foxes
sandwiches
chiefs
bottles
heroes
oxen
resses
windows
families
trenches
trolleys
gases
leaves
kidneys
stereos
pizzas
loaves
wishes

spies
elves
knives
boxes
cities
cactuses, cacti
potatoes
mice
feet
patches
houses
daisies
women
wives
children
memos
zoos
studios

Practice Exercise 9.5

Plural
farmers
monkeys
slaves
materials
trenches
journeys
natives
resses
glasses
patches
wickets
wishes
days
riches
stories
catches
victories
mosquitoes
pupae
larvae
mangoes
dishes
cupsful
teaspoons

bottles
countries
potatoes
principals
feet
mice
chiefs
keys
women
classes
venues
tomatoes
desks
watch
lady
legacy
guest
thief
pony
boy
goose
chief
island
chimney
enemy
diary
roof
gift
wife
life
lunch
breakfast
donkey
library
lady
leaf
tooth
man
hospital
half
stranger
ocean
shelves
factory
sky
photo

spectator
grass
witch
fly

Practice Exercise 9.6

Past Tense
waited
obeyed
stopped
relaxed
announced
carried
travelled
injured
tapped
dressed
admitted
cried
warned
reduced
hurried
quarrelled
studied
remembered
surprised
promised
relied
glared
tasted
observed
married
enjoyed
appeared
compelled
trudged
tidied
applied
bullied
guessed
crashed
prayed
tried
passed
amused

searched
copied
destroyed
varied
influenced
trapped
started
employed
glued
noticed
buried
visited
punished
queried
stayed
paid
managed
banned

Practice Exercise 9.7

Verbs	Add 'ing'
come	coming
visit	visiting
relate	relating
travel	travelling
carry	carrying
grab	grabbing
reproduce	reproducing
display	displaying
enjoy	enjoying
sob	sobbing
clap	clapping
revise	revising
decay	decaying
compare	comparing
tap	tapping
waste	wasting
listen	listening
pour	pouring
donate	donating
stop	stopping
annoy	annoying
plan	planning
obey	obeying
leave	leaving

occupy	occupying
arrive	arriving
descend	descending
stun	stunning
enter	entering
transform	transforming
hurry	hurrying
drop	dropping
bury	burying
pray	praying
ripe	ripening
suffer	suffering
attend	attending
classify	classifying
sweep	sweeping
drag	dragging
laugh	laughing
trot	trotting
taste	tasting
destroy	destroying
plod	plodding
climb	climbing
gaze	gazing
shave	shaving
ascend	ascending
die	dying
educate	educating
collect	collecting
write	writing
pollute	polluting
cut	cutting
bite	biting

Practice Exercise 9.8

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
smart	smarter	smartest
lovely	lovelier	loveliest
fat	fatter	fattest
ugly	uglier	ugliest
holy	holier	holiest
cosy	cosier	cosiest
close	closer	closest
strange	stranger	strangest
bumpy	bumpier	bumpiest
gentle	gentler	gentlest

shiny	shinier	shiniest
quick	quicker	quickest
sad	sadder	saddest
dry	drier	driest
narrow	narrower	narrowest
simple	simpler	simplest
heavy	heavier	heaviest
great	greater	greatest
huge	huger	hugest
bright	brighter	brightest
happy	happier	happiest
plain	plainer	plainest
wise	wiser	wisest
easy	easier	easiest
soon	sooner	soonest
hot	hotter	hottest
lucky	luckier	luckiest
ripe	riper	ripest

Practice Exercise 9.9

Add tion or sion	Rewrite the word
nation	nation
vision	vision
relation	relation
explosion	explosion
ambition	ambition
conversation	conversation
emotion	emotion
mission	mission
tension	tension
extension	extension
action	action
position	position
pollution	pollution
caution	caution
affection	affection
impression	impression
attention	attention
correction	correction
mention	mention
expression	expression
confession	confession
addition	addition
prevention	prevention
fiction	fiction

construction	construction
permission	permission
abolition	abolition
admission	admission

Practice Exercise 9.10

Add ance or ence	Rewrite the word
attendance	attendance
allowance	allowance
absence	absence
confidence	confidence
evidence	evidence
performance	performance
ignorance	ignorance
existence	existence
independence	independence
fragrance*	fragrance*
distance	distance
appearance	appearance
obedience	obedience
patience	patience
sequence	sequence
elegance	elegance
importance	importance
excellence	excellence
residence	residence
silence	silence
presence	presence
annoyance	annoyance
defiance	defiance
guidance	guidance
reluctance	reluctance
disturbance	disturbance
innocence	innocence
brilliance*	brilliance*
assistance	assistance
clearance	clearance
balance	balance
ignorance	ignorance

Practice Exercise 9.11

Add able or ible	Rewrite the word
likeable	likeable
sensible	sensible

adorable	adorable
lovable	lovable
visible	visible
breakable	breakable
audible	audible
available	available
reversible	reversible
accessible	accessible
horrible	horrible
laughable	laughable
reliable	reliable
incredible	incredible
acceptable	acceptable
reducible	reducible
responsible	responsible
legible	legible
flexible	flexible
forgivable	forgivable
desirable	desirable
bearable	bearable
credible	credible
durable	durable
irresistible	irresistible
pleasurable	pleasurable
impossible	impossible
reasonable	reasonable

Practice Exercise 9.12

Add ness or ous	Rewrite the word
happiness	happiness
vigorous	vigorous
tidiness	tidiness
softness	softness
nervous	nervous
dangerous	dangerous
famous	famous
tiredness	tiredness
sweetness	sweetness
mountainous	mountainous
ugliness	ugliness
joyous	joyous
prosperous	prosperous
kindness	kindness
awareness	awareness
calmness	calmness

freshness	freshness
rudeness	rudeness
redness	redness
glorious	glorious
wondrous	wondrous
greatness	greatness
forgetful	forgetful
glamorous	glamorous
prettiness	prettiness
sadness	sadness
spacious	spacious
fabulous	fabulous
greenness	greenness
laziness	laziness
humorous	humorous
gentleness	gentleness

Practice Exercise 9.13

Word	Add sion tion, ation, sion, ion
complete	completion
infuse	infusion
explode	explosion
vacate	vacation
locate	location
protect	protection
persuade	persuasion
attend	attention
discuss	discussion
confess	confession
obsess	obsession
express	expression
commit	commission
collide	collision
comprehend	comprehension
submit	submission
prepare	preparation
televise	television
suspense	suspension
permit	permission
decide	decision
invite	invitation
create	creation*
donate	donation

attend	attention
protect	protection
accommodate	accommodation
admit	admission
occupy	occupation
purify	purification
converse	conversion
congratulate	congratulation
identify	identification
revise	revision
pollute	pollution
reduce	reduction
describe	description
educate	education
act	action
transform	transformation
collect	collection
combine	combination
immigrate	immigration
participate	participation
declare	declaration
collide	collision
communicate	communication
possess	possession
recess	recession
resign	resignation
transmit	transmission
divide	division
confuse	confusion
proceed	procession
populate	population
promote	promotion

Practice Exercise 9.14

- 1) edition
- 2) tolerated
- 3) bought
- 4) leather
- 5) throat
- 6) laugh
- 7) weird
- 8) recommend
- 9) pleasure
- 10) constant

- 11) memorable
- 12) sweater
- 13) weather
- 14) eager
- 15) cereal
- 16) cycle
- 17) concern
- 18) celebration
- 19) dangerous
- 20) responsible
- 21) expedite
- 22) artificial
- 23) environment
- 24) estimates
- 25) characteristics
- 26) graduation
- 27) incredible
- 28) subtract
- 29) composure
- 30) approached
- 31) colour
- 32) stranger
- 33) truly
- 34) hopping

Practice Exercise 9.15

- 1) excessive
- 2) improvement
- 3) athlete
- 4) commentator
- 5) shudder
- 6) bruised
- 7) diamond
- 8) mystery
- 9) height
- 10) crumble
- 11) conservation
- 12) unique
- 13) strategy
- 14) beverages
- 15) ingredients

- 16) anxious
- 17) applauded
- 18) erosion
- 19) observation
- 20) ferocious
- 21) concrete
- 22) petroleum
- 23) separated
- 24) germinate
- 25) anthem
- 26) deceitful
- 27) exhaustion
- 28) courteous
- 29) experience
- 30) opportunity
- 31) allowance
- 32) collect

Practice Exercise 9.16

- 1) celebrated
- 2) stopped
- 3) chiefs
- 4) wiping
- 5) committee
- 6) perceived
- 7) labourer
- 8) tomorrow
- 9) thief
- 10) attention
- 11) science
- 12) mountains
- 13) anniversary
- 14) behaviour
- 15) truly
- 16) interesting
- 17) surprised
- 18) forty
- 19) fiction
- 20) solution
- 21) mission
- 22) explosion

- 23) pianos
- 24) toys
- 25) factories
- 26) materials
- 27) scarcely
- 28) religion
- 29) atmosphere
- 30) parties
- 31) thief
- 32) course

Practice Exercise 9.17

- 1) explosion
- 2) definitely
- 3) admission
- 4) occasion
- 5) beginning
- 6) received
- 7) permission
- 8) attention
- 9) experience
- 10) patience
- 11) offence
- 12) absence
- 13) separate
- 14) several
- 15) restaurant
- 16) pleasant
- 17) brilliant
- 18) distance
- 19) balance
- 20) independence
- 21) entrance
- 22) education
- 23) responsible
- 24) direction
- 25) vision
- 26) audience
- 27) coming
- 28) muscles
- 29) luggage

- 30) writing
- 31) Labour
- 32) favourite

Practice Exercise 9.18

- 1) interesting
- 2) surprise
- 3) separate
- 4) believe
- 5) beginning
- 6) shining
- 7) receives
- 8) trophy
- 9) bigger
- 10) definite
- 11) writing
- 12) buried
- 13) riper
- 14) neighbour
- 15) coming
- 16) restaurant
- 17) parent
- 18) special
- 19) apologize
- 20) field
- 21) ghost
- 22) weight
- 23) scared
- 24) injured
- 25) hospital
- 26) foreign
- 27) decided
- 28) ambulance
- 29) legible
- 30) caution
- 31) discipline
- 32) independent
- 33) panicked
- 34) patience
- 35) usually
- 36) particular

Practice Exercise 9.19

- 1) available
- 2) absence
- 3) pollution
- 4) audible
- 5) fragrance
- 6) fierce
- 7) reliable
- 8) neighbour
- 9) appearance
- 10) ancient
- 11) capable
- 12) hurried
- 13) pierce
- 14) evidence
- 15) suitable
- 16) chief
- 17) correction
- 18) decision
- 19) responsible
- 20) achieve
- 21) extension
- 22) elegance
- 23) explosion
- 24) eligible
- 25) receipt
- 26) length
- 27) tolerance
- 28) received
- 29) courageous
- 30) incredible
- 31) field
- 32) persuasion
- 33) imaginable
- 34) presence
- 35) forty
- 36) sufficient
- 37) intelligence
- 38) receive
- 39) revision
- 40) visible

- 41) weigh
- 42) ignorance
- 43) science
- 44) education
- 45) weird
- 46) gullible
- 47) foreign
- 48) confusion
- 49) lovable
- 50) leisure
- 51) separate
- 52) innocence
- 53) terrible
- 54) explanation
- 55) mischief
- 56) elegance
- 57) friend
- 58) durable
- 59) attendance
- 60) attention
- 61) independence
- 62) correspondence
- 63) flexible
- 64) occurrence
- 65) ceiling
- 66) existence
- 67) confidence
- 68) description
- 69) tolerable
- 70) impossible
- 71) believe
- 72) allowance