

Social Studies Made Simple

LEVEL 2 - ANSWER KEY

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SOCIAL STUDIES MADE SIMPLE

LEVEL 2 - ANSWER KEY

Page 2

- 1) National Flag, Coat of Arms
- 2) This day is celebrated each year with military parades, fireworks and church services.
- 3) Being able to do things for yourself, we can govern ourselves
- 4) red, white and black
- 5) red represents - fire
- 6) black represents - earth

Page 4

- 1) A ship's wheel, two Hummingbirds, The Scarlet Ibis, the Cocrico, Three ships
- 2) "Together We Aspire, Together We Achieve"
- 3) Coat of Arms
- 4) On August 31st, 1962
- 5) The Scarlet Ibis and the Cocrico
- 6) acceptance, patience
- 7) A wreath which crowns a gold helmet
- 8) Passport, government buildings

Page 5

- 1) In Tobago
- 2) The Scarlet Ibis and the Cocrico
- 3) Discipline - self-control, good behaviour
- 4) Tolerance - making, creating
- 5) Discipline, Production and Tolerance
- 6) Caroni Swamp

Page 7

- 1) The Order of the Republic of Trinidad and Tobago, Chaconia Medals
- 2) The national flag, the Chaconia, the Coat of Arms
- 3) A ship's wheel, the shield, two Hummingbirds
- 4) The Chaconia
- 5) National Watchwords
- 6) National Instrument

Page 8

- 1) You have to stand straight with your hands at your side
- 2) It means the land you belong to/ the place where you live
- 3) ethnic group
- 4) promise
- 5) Hands at your side
- 6) Patrick Castagne

Page 11

- 1) A National budget is plan of how money is received and spent.
- 2) Housing, education, health
- 3) For one year
- 4) It helps you how to plan and save your money
- 5) From income tax, national lottery
- 6) -----

Page 12

- 1) To be able to read and write
- 2) 8th September
- 3) Read to visit new places, to explore your world.
- 4) To make people be aware of the importance of reading

Page 14

- 1) September 24th
- 2) The Queen of England
- 3) The President
- 4) August 1st 1976

Page 17

- 1) A Compass is an instrument used to tell the direction.
- 2) Earth's
- 3) A Key or Legend
- 4) The name, area, place or region
- 5) A Border

Page 18

- 1) Gulf - of - Paria
- 2) rivers, roads, towns
- 3) Columbus Channel
- 4) Maps are used to locate places

Page 23

- 1) Caroni River, Navet River, Oropouche River, Otoire River
- 2) Bon Accord Lagoon, Kilgwyn Swamp

Page 25

- 1) A continent is a very large expanse of land.
- 2) valley
- 3) North America, South America, Europe, Asia, Africa, Australia, Antarctica.
- 4) island

Page 27

- 1) The Caroni Swamp
- 2) Cedros

Page 30

- 1) Housing, Commercial, Agricultural, recreational
- 2) forests, rivers, swamps, hills, mountains
- 3) -

Page 31

- 4) mountain
- 5)

Building	Use	Job
school	education	teacher
bakery	pastries	cashier
hospital	takes care of the sick	doctor

- 6) wet and muddy
- 7) W

Page 34

- 1) Port-of-Spain, San Fernando, Chaguanas, Arima
- 2) Shopping Mall, Movie Town
- 3) operators, safety officers, engineer
- 4) environment
- 5) nurses, doctors, clerks
- 6) Balandra, Mayaro, Toco
- 7) sports

Page 35

- 1) 5th October
- 2) To honour **them for their** special contributions in a **particular** field, area, **or the community in general**
- 3) they educate children
- 4) Free response

Page 36

- 1) Raavan was a demon King.
- 2) Members of the community temple acting out the various parts of the play.
- 3) Ten days immediately before Divali
- 4) A period of ten days

Page 37

- 1) Divali is a religious festival celebrated by the Hindu Community.
- 2) It marks the return of Lord Rama and his wife Sita who were banished from their kingdom for fourteen years.
Divali is celebrated in honour of Mother Lakshmi, the Goddess of Light.
- 3) The Goddess Laskhmi represents truth and light

Page 38

- 1) October 31st
- 2) ghosts, witches, vampires, bats, owls and skeletons
- 3) In costume
- 4) Children go trick or treating. They go door to door in their neighbourhood ringing each doorbell and yelling "trick or treat".

Page 39

- 1) November 1st
- 2) Catholics
- 3) To honour the Saints
- 4) People visit cemeteries, light candles and place flowers on the graves of their loved ones who have died.

Page 40

- 1) Roman Catholic and Hindus
- 2) To pray for the dead
- 3) They go to the cemetery, to light candles on the graves
- 4) November 2nd

Page 41

- 1) 20th November
- 2) The right to free education, play and recreation, the right to a home and medical attention
- 3) United Nations Assembly

Page 42

- 1) Christians
- 2) To celebrate the birth of Jesus Christ
- 3) 25th, December
- 4) Creches, colourful decorations and lighting up of trees and streets are part of the traditions

Page 45

- 1) 1962
- 2) Republic Day*
- 3) Coat of Arms
- 4) Northern Range
- 5) El Cerro del Aripo
- 6) Caroni River

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- 7) not cut down trees
- 8) Divali
- 9) tell her teacher about it
- 10) compass
- 11) a budget
- 12) breaking school rules

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- 13) swamp
- 14) irresponsibility
- 15) by keeping your environment clean
- 16) remove the garbage
- 17) Bon Accord Lagoon
- 18) Queen Elizabeth

Page 48

- 19) The Main Ridge
- 20) Peninsulas
- 21) cooperation
- 22) Republic Day
- 23) The order of the Republic of Trinidad and Tobago
- 24) Port-of-Spain

Page 50

- 25) Provide employment to the people
- 26) Christmas

- 1) A piece of land jutting far out into the sea and is almost surrounded by water.
- 2) North America, South America, Europe, Asia, Africa, Australia and the Antarctica
- 3) National Pledge
- 4)
 - a) British, 31 August, 1962
 - b) Trinidad and Tobago now prints its own currency (money)
 - c) The Coat of Arms replaced the Queen on our money.
 - d) the president replaces the Queen of England
 - e) Caroni River
 - f) Navet River
 - g) Oropouche River
- 5) El Cerro del Aripo
- 6) Caroni Swamp
- 7) Gulf of Paria
- 8) Caroni Swamp, Nariva Swamp, Oropouche Lagoon
- 9) Scarlet Ibis/ Cocrico
- 10) National Flag
- 11) Earth
- 12) money, passport
- 13) special day - Christmas
- 14) The birth of Jesus Christ

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- 15)
 - a) map
 - b) legend
 - c) border
 - d) hill
- 16) landform shown - valley, swamp, plain
- 17) agriculture, recreational, factories
- 18) school, hospital
- 19) love, health care, home
- 20)

Group	Festival	Activities
Hindus	divali	Lighting of deyas
Roman Catholics	Easter	Easter Bonnet Parade
Roman Catholic	All Saints' Day	visit cemeteries and light candles
Muslims	Eid-ul-fitr	Giving charity

Page 52

- 1) go to church, spent time with relatives or attend parties.
- 2) -
- 3) -

Page 54

- 1) Pollution is the process of making land, water, air or other parts of the environment dirty and unsafe or unsuitable to use.
- 2) land, water, air, noise
- 3) By not disposing of household garbage and by industrial waste properly.

Page 56

- 1) To pollute means to make dirty or become harmful
- 2) land, water, air, noise
- 3) Things that pollute the air are called pollutants
- 4) Air pollution occurs when gases, dust particles, fumes (smoke) or odour go into the air
- 5) When pollutants are discharged into water bodies by chemicals, sewage, pesticides and fertilizers from agricultural runoff,
- 6) Vehicles, machinery or extremely loud music
- 7) Stress-related illnesses, high blood pressure, speech interference and hearing loss.

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- 1) paper, bottle, cans and wood
- 2) They become part of the landfills that take away the beauty of our environment and cause land pollution.
- 3) Farmers use highly toxic fertilizers and pesticides to get rid of insects, fungi and bacteria from their crops.
- 4) The overuse chemicals causes the loss of fertile land for agriculture

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- 1) They are faced with the loss of their habitats or natural environment.
- 2) The constant human activity on land
- 3) Some animals die trying to adjust to their new habitat
- 4) Toxic chemicals and pesticides, leads to respiratory problem
- 5) Through foods that we eat as they are grown in polluted soil
- 6) Pollution disrupts the natural food chain
- 7) By eating seafood that has been poisoned.

Page 61

- 1) Response to oil spills and other environmental emergencies
- 2) Solid Waste Management Company Limited (SWMCOL)
- 3) By recycling, ensuring litter is placed in bins

Page 62

- 1) 14th February
- 2) It shows love and appreciation to our family members and friends.
- 3) It originated in Rome
- 4) St. Valentine was a Catholic Bishop
- 5) By giving them flowers, cards, Gifts like jewellery, cellphone, perfume

Page 67

- 1) On the Monday and Tuesday before Ash Wednesday
- 2) The French
- 3) Robbers, Moko Jumbie, Pirates, Red Indians, Bats
- 4) Carnival officially begins with J'ouvert at 4:00 a.m. on Carnival Monday
- 5) Road March, Soca Monarch, Chutney Soca Monarch, the steelband Panorama
- 6) "The Greatest Show on Earth."

Page 68

- 1) Is a Hindu festival of colour
- 2) Hindu
- 3) Chowtal
- 4) Abeer
- 5) good conquers evil

Page 69

- 1) Christians
- 2) the beginning of the Lenten Season
- 3) Lent is a forty-day period of fasting
- 4) Ashes
- 5) It signifies repentance.

Page 70

- 1) Christians
- 2) Forty (40) days after Ash Wednesday
- 3) Fasting
- 4) Jesus Christ
- 5) He shed his blood for the forgiveness of all men.
- 6) He rose from the dead on Sunday which is celebrated as Easter Sunday.

Page 71

- 1) Christians
- 2) To remember the death, burial and resurrection of the Lord Jesus Christ
- 3) It represents the broken body of Jesus Christ and his blood shed
- 4) Bonnet Parade, Kite flying

Page 74

- 1) Any substance, living or non-living that IS useful to people
- 2) Check faucets and pipes for leaks. Use a broom, not a hose, to clean driveways and sidewalks. Take shorter showers.
- 3) W.A.S.A.
- 4) The Navet Dam , The Caroni-Arena Dam, Hollis Reservoir

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- 5) Surface Water, Ground Water, Salt Water
- 6) Surface Water is water from the oceans, lakes and rivers
- 7) When it rains, the garbage that is thrown in the environment gets washed into the waterways, this blocks the flow of water
- 8) Deforestation is when trees and grasses are cut down in abundance

- 1) True
- 2) True
- 3) True
- 4) False
- 5) True
- 6) False
- 7) True
- 8) True
- 9) False
- 10) False
- 11) False

Page 76

- 1) March 30th
- 2) Mr. Basdeo Panday
- 3) They were not free to worship
- 4) Not allowed
- 5) by a march through the streets singing, ringing bells and beating drums

Page 77

- 1) Christians
- 2) 40 days
- 3) Easter
- 4) calypsos
- 5) steelpan
- 6) 14 th February

Page 78

- 7) dirtied
- 8) water pollution
- 9) factories
- 10) through foods that we eat
- 11) The Navet Dam
- 12) Phagwa

Page 79

- 13) Dispose properly all unwanted things
- 14) Severe flooding
- 15) Noise pollution
- 16) Repairing leaking mains and pipes
- 17) Loss of fertile land for agriculture

Page 80

- 1) Monday and Tuesday before Ash Wednesday
- 2) Road March, King and Queen of the Bands, Calypso Monarch, Soca Monarch
- 3) Pirates, Red Indians, Bats, Robbers, Moko Jumbie
- 4) Pollution is the process of making land, water, air or other parts of the environment dirty and unsafe or unsuitable to use.
- 5) Things that pollute the air are called pollutants.
- 6) High blood pressure, speech interference, hearing loss.
- 7) Water, air, land
- 8) by littering and using harmful chemicals , noise from vehicles, machinery, gases, dust particles, fumes (smoke from factories)

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- 9) By disposing litter in the correct way, by using less dangerous chemicals
- 10) By cutting down trees in abundance
- 11) Is any substance, living or non-living that is useful to people
- 12) Report leak of pipes, take short showers, don't keep the water running while brushing your teeth
- 13) W.A.S.A
- 14) Severe flooding
- 15) land and noise
- 16) From factories. It causes cancer and lungs infection
- 17) the Navet Dam, The Caroni-Arena Dam, The Hillsborough Reservoir

Page 85

- 1) nature which help people to sustain life on earth
- 2) water, sunshine, rain water, wind, soil, plants, animals, forest, fishes and minerals
- 3) Renewable Resources

- 4) Non-Renewable Resources
- 5) petroleum, oil, coal, natural gas and all other minerals
- 6) energy
- 7) natural
- 8) gold, diamond, crude oil and natural gas
- 9) oil, natural
- 10) Petroleum

Page 91

- 1) A tourist can be a person who is visiting a place for pleasure usually sightseeing and staying in hotels.
- 2) Business tourists, shopping, leisure, education, religious
- 3) calypsonian
- 4) labour leader
- 5) gold, bronze
- 6) singer
- 7) carnival
- 8) netball
- 9) steelpan
- 10) Pitch Lake, Caroni Bird Sanctuary
- 11) Religious
- 12) Tobago
- 13) Caroni Swamp
- 14) Politics
- 15) An increase the crimes

Page 92

- 1) Second Sunday in May
- 2) Anna Jarvis an American woman whose mother had passed away and wanted a way to remember all the things her mother had done for her
- 3) She guides, cleans, cooks, washes for her children

Page 94

- 1) On 30th May 1845
- 2) Fatel Razack
- 3) 30 th May
- 4) to work on the sugar-cane plantations
- 5) Weddings, poojas, funerals, festivals
- 6) Divali, Eid-ul-fitr
- 7) Sari, Shalwar, Dhoti, Kurta
- 8) East Indian ancestors
- 9) Hindi and Arabic

Page 95

- 1) Catholic and Anglican
- 2) In the month of June on a Thursday
- 3) It means the Holy Body of Christ
- 4) This celebration reminds Christians of the last supper Jesus had with his disciples before he was betrayed, later captured and taken to be crucified

Page 96

- 1) the third Sunday in June
- 2) cut the lawn, wash the car, bar-be-que
- 3) He takes care of the family. He supports mother
- 4) Happy Father's day
- 5) go jogging, watch television, cut the lawn

Page 97

- 1) He was a union leader
- 2) Labour Day
- 3) A Major Highway
- 4) A better salary, Safe and suitable working conditions

Page 98

- 1) Muslims
- 2) They fast from dawn to sunset, by abstaining from food and drinks
- 3) distribute charity to the poor and needy, distribute gifts
- 4) a fast
- 5) mosque

Page 99

- 1) August 1st
- 2) By lectures, street processions, religious services and cultural shows
- 3) The Africans
- 4) The slaves on the plantations were freed

Page 100

- 1) folk dancing, singing and feasting
- 2) in traditional costumes
- 3) mid-July to early August

Page 102

- 1) petroleum
- 2) **All of the following are renewable natural resources except:** coal
- 3) indentured labourers
- 4) **Renewable Natural Resources are:** plants
- 5) animals

steel

Page 103

- 6) leisure
- 7) temple in the sea
- 8) Caura River
- 9) singing calypsos
- 10) prime minister
- 11) Anna Jarvis

Page 104

- 12) 30 th May
- 13) Coat of Arms
- 14) Hindu
- 15) trade union movement
- 16) the Tobago Heritage Festival
- 17) the body and blood of Christ

Page 105

- 18) javelin throwing
- 19) O.D.P.M
- 20) Hasley Crawford
- 21) music
- 1) coal, petroleum
- 2) Divali, Tobago heritage
- 3) it brings in revenue

Page 106

- 1) resources
- 2) natural
- 3) inorganic, man made
- 4) renewable
- 5) coal, oil
- 6) Non- renewable resources are resources that **cannot be replaced** once they have been used up.
- 7) Non- renewable
- 8) energy
- 9) oil
- 10) plastic
- 11) leisure
- 12) protect
- 13) bauxite

14) indentured